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# **EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT**

**MAY 1967**

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS, CANBERRA  
AUSTRALIA

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT - MAY 1967

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# I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

The series contained in this section, except for those relating to government employees and defence forces, are based on comprehensive data (referred to herein as "benchmarks") derived for the purpose from the population censuses of June 1954 and June 1961. For the intercensal period 1954-1961 and from July 1961 to date the figures shown are estimates designed to measure month-to-month changes in the sector of employment to which the benchmarks relate.

2. Between population censuses the employment data are obtained from three main sources, namely, (a) current pay-roll tax returns; (b) current returns from government bodies; and (c) some other direct current records of employment (e.g. for hospitals). The total of recorded employment is supplemented each month by estimates of changes in the number of wage and salary earners not covered by the foregoing collections.

3. The series relate only to wage and salary earners. They therefore exclude employers, self-employed persons and unpaid helpers. Also excluded, because of the inadequacy of current data, are employees in rural industry and in private domestic service.

4. Pay-roll tax returns are lodged at present by all employers paying more than \$400 a week in wages (other than certain Commonwealth Government bodies, religious and benevolent institutions, public hospitals and other similar organisations specifically exempted under the Pay-roll Tax Assessment Act 1941-1967). At June 1954, this Act required employers paying wages of more than \$160 a week to lodge returns. The exemption limit was raised to \$240 a week as from 1 September 1954 and to the present level as from 1 September 1957.

5. The benchmark figures were derived from particulars recorded for individuals on population census schedules, while the estimated monthly figures are derived mainly from reports supplied by employers, relating to enterprises or establishments. Because the two sources differ in some cases in scope and in the reporting of industry, the industry dissection of the benchmark totals was adjusted to conform as closely as possible to an enterprise/establishment reporting basis. The industry classification used throughout the series is that of the population census of June 1961.

6. At the 1954 and 1961 population censuses those persons who were not stated to be engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service were required to be described as students, pensioners, engaged in home duties, etc. and were automatically classified as not being in the work force. It is believed that many persons - particularly married women - classified themselves according to their main or usual activity or status (e.g. home duties) and overlooked any part-time or casual employment that they may have had at the time of the census. Had the census questions been designed to obtain particulars of each person's actual activity during a specified period (as the 1966 population census work force questions were), so that all employees who did any paid work at all would have been included, these persons would have been counted in the total of employed wage and salary earners.

7. The scope of the current monthly series is similar to and subject to the same limitations as that of the population census benchmarks. For this reason the totals shown in this section for Australia, for States and Territories, and for industries, do not necessarily represent, at any point of time, the total numbers of wage and salary earners employed full-time or part-time in those areas or industries. Instead, they represent the estimated numbers of persons who would have been counted as wage and salary earners at a population census in which the concepts and definitions were the same as those of the 1961 census.

8. On the other hand, the concepts and definitions adopted at the 1966 population census conformed closely to the recommendations of the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians, all persons who did any paid work for an employer or who had a job as an employee from which they were temporarily absent being included in the total of employed wage and salary earners. As a result, the estimates for June 1966 shown in this bulletin will differ from the corresponding census figures. The monthly estimates are also different in concept from the estimates obtained by means of the quarterly work force survey (see definitions in Section III).

9. Current data supplied by reporting enterprises or establishments generally refer to persons on the payroll for the last pay-period in each month. Persons who are on paid leave or who work during part of the pay-period and are employed or on strike during the rest of the period are generally counted as employed. Those not shown on employers' payrolls because they are on leave without pay, on strike or stood down for the entire period are excluded. Because of the special nature of the stevedoring industry, the number of waterside workers included in the estimates represents average employment during the month.

10. Although the level of the estimates in this bulletin may be affected by the exclusion of many part-time employees from the 1954 and 1961 census benchmarks, nevertheless it is considered that they measure reasonably well the short-term trends in employment in the defined field. However, they may be less reliable for longer-term measurement. Because of conceptual differences between benchmark and payroll data, changes in such factors as labour turnover, multiple jobholding and part-time working are all apt to affect the trend during intercensal periods.

11. Particulars of the principal series of estimates of wage and salary earners in employment have also been published in the following special bulletins :

S.B. 412 Wage and Salary Earners in Employment, June 1954 to June 1961

S.B. 295 Wage and Salary Earners in Employment, June 1961 to June 1965

Some of the figures for the period January 1964 to June 1965 shown in S.B. 295 have since been revised. Revisions to totals and to industry group figures for Australia were published in the June 1966 issue of "Employment and Unemployment".

12. This bulletin contains, for the first time, seasonally adjusted figures for selected employment series for Australia - see Table 2, page 5. Details of the methods used in seasonally adjusting these and other series are given in "Seasonally Adjusted Indicators, 1967," issued on 18 July 1967.

NOTE. Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in tables are due to rounding.



TABLE 1. - TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA  
(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service)  
( '000)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total
June -									
1954	2,003.7	50.4	2,054.1	701.5	2.0	703.5	2,705.2	52.4	2,757.6
1955	2,067.6	48.7	2,116.3	735.6	2.1	737.7	2,803.2	50.8	2,854.0
1956	2,108.0	49.2	2,157.2	763.8	2.0	765.8	2,871.8	51.2	2,923.0
1957	2,128.0	45.3	2,173.3	778.6	1.9	780.5	2,906.6	47.2	2,953.8
1958	2,147.9	43.9	2,191.8	794.3	1.9	796.2	2,942.2	45.8	2,988.0
1959	2,185.6	45.5	2,231.1	819.1	1.8	820.9	3,004.7	47.3	3,052.0
1960	2,256.8	45.3	2,302.1	869.7	1.7	871.4	3,126.5	47.0	3,173.5
1961	2,264.3	44.3	2,308.6	868.9	1.8	870.7	3,133.2	46.1	3,179.3
1962	2,308.0	45.8	2,353.8	905.5	2.0	907.5	3,213.5	47.8	3,261.3
1963	2,376.2	47.2	2,423.4	938.6	2.1	940.7	3,314.8	49.3	3,364.1
1964	2,469.3	49.6	2,518.9	991.4	2.2	993.6	3,460.7	51.8	3,512.5
1965(b)	2,553.1	52.5	2,605.6	1,051.0	2.2	1,053.2	3,604.1	54.7	3,658.8
1966	2,608.0	64.2	2,672.2	1,096.4	2.5	1,098.9	3,704.4	66.6	3,771.0
1964 -									
December (b)	2,510.8	50.0	2,560.8	1,024.0	2.2	1,026.2	3,534.8	52.2	3,587.0
1965 -									
January (b)	2,519.4	51.1	2,570.5	1,020.2	2.2	1,022.4	3,539.6	53.3	3,592.9
February (b)	2,536.8	51.5	2,588.3	1,037.5	2.2	1,039.7	3,574.3	53.6	3,627.9
March (b)	2,545.4	51.8	2,597.2	1,047.5	2.2	1,049.7	3,592.9	54.0	3,646.9
April	2,549.2	52.1	2,601.3	1,047.0	2.1	1,049.1	3,596.2	54.3	3,650.5
May	2,553.1	52.3	2,605.4	1,049.0	2.2	1,051.2	3,602.1	54.5	3,656.6
June (b)	2,553.1	52.5	2,605.6	1,051.0	2.2	1,053.2	3,604.1	54.7	3,658.8
July (b)	2,551.5	55.1	2,606.6	1,053.3	2.3	1,055.6	3,604.8	57.4	3,662.2
August (b)	2,555.3	55.2	2,610.5	1,056.5	2.2	1,058.7	3,611.8	57.4	3,669.2
September	2,556.3	55.2	2,611.5	1,061.9	2.2	1,064.1	3,618.2	57.4	3,675.6
October	2,557.5	57.5	2,615.0	1,068.5	2.3	1,070.8	3,626.0	59.8	3,685.8
November	2,571.8	57.6	2,629.4	1,079.1	2.3	1,081.4	3,650.9	59.9	3,710.8
December	2,576.1	57.5	2,633.6	1,076.8	2.2	1,079.0	3,652.9	59.8	3,712.7
1966 -									
January	2,581.4	58.7	2,640.1	1,074.0	2.3	1,076.3	3,655.4	61.0	3,716.4
February	2,599.0	61.0	2,660.0	1,087.6	2.4	1,090.0	3,686.6	63.4	3,750.0
March	2,606.8	61.2	2,668.0	1,094.7	2.4	1,097.1	3,701.5	63.6	3,765.1
April	2,605.5	63.8	2,669.3	1,091.4	2.4	1,093.8	3,696.9	66.2	3,763.1
May	2,608.9	64.0	2,672.9	1,093.6	2.4	1,096.0	3,702.5	66.4	3,768.9
June	2,608.0	64.2	2,672.2	1,096.4	2.5	1,098.9	3,704.4	66.6	3,771.0
July	2,604.0	66.8	2,670.8	1,097.1	2.5	1,099.6	3,701.1	69.3	3,770.4
August	2,603.5	66.8	2,670.3	1,100.3	2.5	1,102.8	3,703.8	69.3	3,773.1
September	2,602.4	67.0	2,669.4	1,105.0	2.5	1,107.5	3,707.4	69.5	3,776.9
October	2,605.1	69.1	2,674.2	1,111.5	2.5	1,114.0	3,716.6	71.6	3,788.2
November	2,617.2	69.0	2,686.2	1,122.8	2.5	1,125.3	3,740.0	71.5	3,811.5
December	2,622.8	68.9	2,691.7	1,120.7	2.4	1,123.1	3,743.5	71.3	3,814.8
1967 -									
January	2,623.4	69.9	2,693.3	1,116.7	2.5	1,119.2	3,740.1	72.4	3,812.5
February	2,635.7	72.2	2,707.9	1,133.5	2.5	1,136.0	3,769.2	74.7	3,843.9
March	2,635.6	72.4	2,708.0	1,139.3	2.5	1,141.8	3,774.9	74.9	3,849.8
April	r2,635.6	74.8	r2,710.4	1,139.4	2.5	1,141.9	r3,775.0	77.3	r3,852.3
May	2,640.6	74.8	2,715.4	1,139.9	2.5	1,142.4	3,780.5	77.3	3,857.8

(a) Permanent Defence Forces in Australia and overseas. From July 1965, includes national servicemen enlisted in the Regular Army supplement. Where the intake occurred at the end of the month, national servicemen have been included in the defence forces figures in the following month. (National Service trainees in camp under the former training scheme, applicable from July 1951 to November 1959, are not included.) (b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - revised.

TABLE 2. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

Month	Males ( '000 )	Females ( '000 )	Persons ( '000 )	Manu- facturing (a)	Commerce	Private	Government (b)
				'000 Persons			
ORIGINAL							
1965 -							
December	2,576.1	1,076.8	3,652.9	1,240.9	647.6	2,735.7	917.2
1966 -							
January	2,581.4	1,074.0	3,655.4	1,243.6	638.7	2,733.1	922.3
February	2,599.0	1,087.6	3,686.6	1,255.6	636.9	2,751.1	935.5
March	2,606.8	1,094.7	3,701.5	1,261.3	637.2	2,761.0	940.5
April	2,605.5	1,091.4	3,696.9	1,254.0	637.7	2,754.2	942.7
May	2,608.9	1,093.6	3,702.5	1,255.5	638.3	2,757.1	945.4
June	2,608.0	1,096.4	3,704.4	1,253.7	638.1	2,757.2	947.2
July	2,604.0	1,097.1	3,701.1	1,252.4	635.4	2,752.5	948.6
August	2,603.5	1,100.3	3,703.8	1,252.0	635.8	2,754.7	949.1
September	2,602.4	1,105.0	3,707.4	1,251.1	638.7	2,759.3	948.1
October	2,605.1	1,111.5	3,716.6	1,256.0	643.0	2,768.1	948.5
November	2,617.2	1,122.8	3,740.0	1,261.2	655.7	2,789.9	950.1
December	2,622.8	1,120.7	3,743.5	1,256.6	660.2	2,789.2	954.3
1967 -							
January	2,623.4	1,116.7	3,740.1	1,261.5	649.2	2,783.9	956.2
February	2,635.7	1,133.5	3,769.2	1,274.6	648.4	2,801.8	967.4
March	2,635.6	1,139.3	3,774.9	1,278.5	647.0	2,806.5	968.4
April	2,635.6	1,139.4	3,775.0	1,275.8	648.5	2,806.1	968.9
May	2,640.6	1,139.9	3,780.5	1,274.7	649.3	2,809.4	971.1
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (c)							
1965 -							
December	2,580.1	1,075.9	3,655.8	1,247.9	633.5	2,732.6	923.5
1966 -							
January	2,582.8	1,079.9	3,663.4	1,247.5	637.2	2,737.8	926.1
February	2,589.0	1,083.2	3,672.1	1,247.9	637.3	2,741.7	930.2
March	2,595.3	1,086.2	3,681.7	1,250.3	638.3	2,746.9	934.8
April	2,596.0	1,089.1	3,685.0	1,249.1	638.9	2,747.5	937.4
May	2,601.9	1,093.8	3,695.7	1,255.5	639.0	2,754.8	940.3
June	2,605.4	1,099.7	3,704.4	1,254.7	641.0	2,760.5	943.9
July	2,607.7	1,101.3	3,709.0	1,254.7	641.3	2,762.3	946.9
August	2,610.2	1,105.3	3,715.5	1,254.9	642.3	2,765.8	949.5
September	2,612.6	1,108.6	3,721.3	1,255.7	643.5	2,769.4	951.8
October	2,616.9	1,112.0	3,728.9	1,258.2	644.7	2,773.9	954.7
November	2,620.9	1,116.0	3,737.1	1,261.2	646.1	2,780.8	956.3
December	2,626.6	1,120.0	3,746.3	1,263.8	645.9	2,786.1	960.7
1967 -							
January	2,624.8	1,123.0	3,748.6	1,265.6	647.7	2,789.1	960.1
February	2,625.3	1,128.9	3,754.2	1,266.8	648.8	2,792.2	961.7
March	2,623.8	1,130.4	3,754.5	1,267.1	648.2	2,792.0	962.5
April	2,625.9	1,136.9	3,762.6	1,270.5	649.7	2,798.8	963.6
May	2,633.5	1,140.0	3,773.3	1,274.4	650.0	2,806.9	966.0

(a) See NOTE on page 13. (b) See note (a), page 14. (c) See paragraph 12, page 3.

TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : STATES AND TERRITORIES

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

('000)

Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T. (a)	Australia
MALES									
1961 - June	876.5	643.6	291.7	207.5	148.5	73.2	7.3	16.0	2,264.3
1962 - June	894.2	654.3	294.5	211.2	154.7	73.6	7.5	18.0	2,308.0
1963 - June	914.2	675.2	304.5	219.6	159.4	74.9	8.0	20.4	2,376.2
1964 - June	947.7	702.8	316.8	229.4	164.3	77.4	8.9	21.9	2,469.3
1965 - June (b)	976.9	723.5	329.1	239.9	171.5	78.4	9.5	24.2	2,553.1
1966 - June	996.7	734.3	336.7	242.3	180.4	81.1	10.5	26.0	2,608.0
1966 - April	995.9	736.1	332.1	243.3	180.4	81.3	10.2	26.2	2,605.5
May	997.0	735.3	334.9	243.1	180.5	81.5	10.4	26.1	2,608.9
October	995.5	735.6	334.8	240.6	180.3	81.3	10.8	26.3	2,605.1
November	1,001.0	739.8	334.7	241.0	181.4	82.0	10.7	26.6	2,617.2
December	1,004.9	744.0	329.5	241.8	182.4	82.6	10.6	27.0	2,622.8
1967 - January	1,002.1	745.8	330.8	242.6	182.0	82.7	10.5	26.9	2,623.4
February	1,005.4	751.2	333.3	243.2	182.5	82.8	10.4	26.9	2,635.7
March	1,006.1	748.9	333.3	244.0	182.7	83.0	10.6	26.9	2,635.6
April	1,006.5	r747.7	334.0	243.8	182.5	83.2	10.9	26.9	r2,635.6
May	1,007.6	748.4	336.0	243.4	183.5	83.0	11.4	27.2	2,640.6
FEMALES									
1961 - June	343.6	266.2	102.1	72.3	51.2	24.9	2.3	6.3	868.9
1962 - June	359.0	276.5	104.7	76.7	53.4	25.5	2.5	7.2	905.5
1963 - June	370.8	285.4	108.9	80.9	55.5	25.5	2.9	8.7	938.6
1964 - June	390.7	300.6	115.5	86.0	58.5	27.1	3.0	10.0	991.4
1965 - June	412.6	316.3	123.1	93.4	62.7	28.1	3.2	11.5	1,051.0
1966 - June	427.1	328.3	128.8	97.6	68.0	29.8	3.6	13.1	1,096.4
1966 - April	425.8	327.4	126.9	97.0	67.8	30.0	3.6	12.9	1,091.4
May	426.1	328.4	127.5	97.0	67.9	30.0	3.6	13.0	1,093.6
October	435.6	332.0	130.6	97.5	68.9	29.8	3.7	13.4	1,111.5
November	440.7	334.9	131.5	98.4	69.9	29.9	3.7	13.7	1,122.8
December	439.7	335.3	130.5	98.2	68.6	30.8	3.7	13.9	1,120.7
1967 - January	436.2	335.3	129.9	98.7	68.6	30.4	3.7	14.0	1,116.7
February	439.9	341.5	132.5	100.1	71.0	30.5	3.8	14.2	1,133.5
March	442.7	342.3	132.7	100.7	71.6	31.1	3.8	14.4	1,139.3
April	442.4	r342.3	133.1	100.1	r72.0	31.3	3.9	14.4	1,139.3
May	442.1	342.1	133.9	99.9	72.3	31.2	4.0	14.5	1,139.9
PERSONS									
1961 - June	1,220.1	909.8	393.8	279.8	199.7	98.1	9.6	22.3	3,133.2
1962 - June	1,253.2	930.8	399.2	287.9	208.1	99.1	10.0	25.2	3,213.5
1963 - June	1,285.0	960.6	413.4	300.5	214.9	100.4	10.9	29.1	3,314.8
1964 - June	1,338.4	1,003.3	432.3	315.5	222.9	104.5	11.9	31.9	3,460.7
1965 - June (b)	1,389.5	1,039.8	452.2	333.3	234.2	106.5	12.7	35.7	3,604.1
1966 - June	1,423.8	1,062.6	465.5	339.9	248.4	110.9	14.1	39.1	3,704.4
1966 - April	1,421.7	1,063.5	459.0	340.3	248.2	111.3	13.8	39.1	3,696.9
May	1,423.1	1,063.7	462.4	340.1	248.4	111.5	14.0	39.1	3,702.5
October	1,431.1	1,067.6	465.4	338.1	249.2	111.1	14.5	39.7	3,716.6
November	1,441.7	1,074.7	466.2	339.4	251.3	111.9	14.4	40.3	3,740.0
December	1,444.6	1,079.3	460.0	340.0	251.0	113.4	14.3	40.9	3,743.5
1967 - January	1,438.3	1,081.1	460.7	341.3	250.6	113.1	14.2	40.9	3,740.1
February	1,445.3	1,092.7	465.8	343.3	253.5	113.3	14.2	41.1	3,769.2
March	1,448.8	1,091.2	466.0	344.7	254.3	114.1	14.4	41.3	3,774.9
April	1,448.9	r1,090.0	467.1	343.9	r254.5	114.5	14.8	41.3	r3,775.0
May	1,449.7	1,090.5	469.9	343.3	255.8	114.2	15.4	41.7	3,780.5

(a) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory who reside in adjoining areas. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - revised.

**TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :**  
**INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, MAY 1967**

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)  
('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (a)
<b>MALES</b>							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	3.6	2.3	3.5	0.9	1.4	1.0	13.0
Mining and Quarrying	22.4	4.7	10.0	1.7	7.7	3.2	51.0
Manufacturing	377.8	312.4	98.6	98.9	50.1	26.2	968.3
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	39.1	30.9	10.0	9.6	5.8	3.5	99.5
Building and Construction	110.9	76.5	45.7	25.2	24.1	11.1	300.8
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	34.5	21.4	10.5	6.8	6.5	2.3	83.4
Shipping and Stevedoring	14.4	8.3	5.1	3.5	4.3	2.4	38.3
Rail and Air Transport	31.5	19.0	13.1	6.5	7.9	1.7	80.5
<u>Total</u>	80.4	48.8	28.7	16.8	18.7	6.5	202.2
Communication	30.8	23.9	11.3	7.9	6.2	3.0	84.1
Finance and Property -							
Banking	19.8	14.7	6.7	4.5	3.8	1.3	51.4
Other	20.4	15.8	6.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	53.8
<u>Total</u>	40.2	30.5	13.5	9.9	7.2	2.8	105.2
Commerce -							
Retail Trade	82.6	56.9	30.6	21.2	17.1	6.7	217.7
Wholesale and Other Commerce	64.3	50.9	28.3	17.0	13.2	5.9	180.5
<u>Total</u>	147.0	107.7	58.9	38.2	30.4	12.5	398.2
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	40.0	29.9	17.9	10.1	9.4	4.7	122.5
Community and Business Services -							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	14.2	10.2	6.0	2.8	3.8	1.4	38.7
Education	27.2	25.1	10.3	7.9	6.6	2.6	82.0
Other (b)	31.8	22.8	11.6	6.5	6.3	2.3	82.9
<u>Total</u>	73.1	58.0	27.9	17.3	16.8	6.4	203.7
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	42.3	22.7	10.1	7.0	5.7	2.1	92.0
<u>TOTAL MALES</u>	1,007.6	748.4	336.0	243.4	183.5	83.0	2,640.6
<b>FEMALES</b>							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.2
Mining and Quarrying	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1	2.3
Manufacturing	122.6	122.4	22.1	22.2	9.4	7.1	306.5
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	3.0	2.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.2	7.4
Building and Construction	3.1	2.1	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.2	7.5
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	3.9	2.2	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.2	8.8
Shipping and Stevedoring	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.5
Rail and Air Transport	5.0	2.5	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.1	10.4
<u>Total</u>	9.9	5.4	2.6	1.7	1.3	0.4	21.7
Communication	8.6	6.4	3.1	2.0	1.3	0.9	22.6
Finance and Property -							
Banking	11.6	8.2	3.3	2.1	1.8	0.7	28.1
Other	17.3	12.6	4.6	3.9	2.5	1.0	42.2
<u>Total</u>	28.9	20.7	7.9	6.1	4.3	1.7	70.3

For footnotes see next page.



**TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :**  
**INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, MAY 1967 - continued**  
 ('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
<b>FEMALES (continued)</b>							
Commerce -							
Retail Trade	72.0	49.9	26.0	19.9	15.8	5.8	191.7
Wholesale and Other Commerce	24.3	15.1	8.9	5.6	4.5	0.9	59.4
<u>Total</u>	96.4	65.0	34.8	25.5	20.3	6.7	251.1
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	16.9	12.7	6.3	3.4	3.2	1.5	49.8
Community and Business Services -							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	50.1	34.2	17.4	13.0	11.8	4.5	132.8
Education	36.4	29.1	13.0	10.7	7.4	3.8	103.3
Other (b)	23.6	17.0	7.6	4.4	3.9	1.2	58.5
<u>Total</u>	110.1	80.3	38.0	28.1	23.1	9.5	294.6
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	41.8	24.1	16.8	9.9	8.1	2.9	106.1
<u>TOTAL FEMALES</u>	442.1	342.1	133.9	99.9	72.3	31.2	1,139.9
<b>PERSONS</b>							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	3.7	2.4	3.5	0.9	1.4	1.0	13.2
Mining and Quarrying	23.3	5.0	10.6	1.8	8.0	3.3	53.4
Manufacturing	500.4	434.7	120.7	121.1	59.5	33.3	1,274.7
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	42.0	33.5	10.8	10.0	6.1	3.8	106.9
Building and Construction	114.0	78.6	46.5	25.7	24.7	11.3	308.3
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	38.3	23.7	11.6	7.5	7.1	2.5	92.1
Shipping and Stevedoring	15.5	9.0	5.4	3.7	4.5	2.5	40.8
Rail and Air Transport	36.5	21.6	14.3	7.3	8.4	1.9	90.9
<u>Total</u>	90.3	54.2	31.4	18.5	20.0	6.9	223.8
Communication	39.4	30.4	14.5	9.8	7.5	3.9	106.7
Finance and Property -							
Banking	31.4	22.9	10.0	6.6	5.7	2.1	79.4
Other	37.7	28.4	11.5	9.4	5.9	2.5	96.0
<u>Total</u>	69.1	51.3	21.5	16.0	11.6	4.5	175.5
Commerce -							
Retail Trade	154.7	106.8	56.6	41.1	33.0	12.4	409.3
Wholesale and Other Commerce	88.7	65.9	37.1	22.6	17.7	6.8	240.0
<u>Total</u>	243.3	172.7	93.7	63.6	50.6	19.2	649.3
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	56.9	42.5	24.1	13.6	12.6	6.2	172.3
Community and Business Services -							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	64.3	44.4	23.4	15.8	15.6	5.9	171.6
Education	63.5	54.2	23.4	18.6	14.0	6.4	185.3
Other (b)	55.4	39.8	19.1	11.0	10.2	3.6	141.4
<u>Total</u>	183.2	138.4	65.9	45.4	39.8	15.8	498.3
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	84.1	46.9	26.8	17.0	13.8	5.0	198.1
<u>TOTAL PERSONS</u>	1,449.7	1,090.5	469.9	343.3	255.8	114.2	3,780.5

(a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. (b) Comprises Law, Order and Public Safety; Religion and Social Welfare; and Other Community and Business Services.

**TABLE 5. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :**  
**INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA**

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)  
('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1966		1967				
	April	May	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
<b>MALES</b>							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	12.6	12.8	13.0	13.1	12.9	12.9	13.0
Mining and Quarrying -							
Coal Mining	17.7	17.6	17.7	17.7	17.6	17.7	17.6
Other	32.0	32.2	33.3	33.4	33.2	33.1	33.4
<u>Total</u>	49.7	49.8	51.0	51.0	50.8	50.8	51.0
Manufacturing (a)	956.3	957.5	961.4	966.7	968.6	r967.8	968.3
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services -							
Gas and Electricity	66.2	66.4	67.8	68.2	67.8	67.7	67.6
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	31.2	31.4	31.5	31.5	31.8	31.7	31.9
<u>Total</u>	97.4	97.7	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.5
Building and Construction	308.7	309.8	298.0	299.7	298.1	r298.5	300.8
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	81.9	81.6	82.8	82.8	83.0	83.2	83.4
Shipping and Stevedoring	39.6	39.4	39.0	38.8	38.8	38.5	38.3
Rail and Air Transport	81.2	81.0	80.3	80.3	80.4	80.4	80.5
<u>Total</u>	202.7	202.0	202.1	201.9	202.1	202.1	202.2
Communication	81.3	81.2	82.9	83.7	83.6	83.6	84.1
Finance and Property -							
Banking	49.6	49.5	50.5	51.6	51.7	51.6	51.4
Other	51.8	51.8	53.1	53.3	53.4	53.7	53.8
<u>Total</u>	101.4	101.3	103.7	104.9	105.1	105.2	105.2
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	155.0	154.9	154.4	155.0	154.5	154.8	154.9
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	25.6	25.2	27.6	27.0	26.1	26.1	25.7
Retail Trade	216.1	216.4	218.9	218.1	217.4	217.7	217.7
<u>Total</u>	396.7	396.6	401.0	400.0	398.0	398.6	398.2
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	115.7	116.2	120.5	120.9	121.7	122.1	122.5
Community and Business Services -							
Law, Order and Public Safety	34.1	34.3	34.8	35.2	35.3	35.2	35.5
Religion and Social Welfare	16.4	16.4	16.6	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.8
Health, Hospitals, etc.	37.4	37.5	38.3	38.4	38.7	38.7	38.7
Education	78.0	78.2	78.3	81.2	81.6	81.7	82.0
Other Services	29.6	29.5	30.3	30.6	30.5	30.4	30.7
<u>Total</u>	195.5	195.9	198.3	202.1	202.8	202.8	203.7
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	29.4	29.7	30.3	30.3	30.4	29.8	29.9
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	58.2	58.4	61.9	61.7	62.0	62.1	62.1
<u>Total</u>	87.5	88.1	92.2	92.1	92.4	91.9	92.0
<u>TOTAL MALES</u>	2,605.5	2,608.9	2,623.4	2,635.7	2,635.6	r2,635.6	2,640.6

For footnotes see page 11.



TABLE 5. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

## INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued

('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1966		1967				
	April	May	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
FEMALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Mining and Quarrying	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
Manufacturing (a)	297.7	298.0	300.1	307.8	310.0	308.0	306.5
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.4
Building and Construction	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.5
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	8.4	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.8
Shipping and Stevedoring	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5
Rail and Air Transport	9.9	10.0	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.4
<u>Total</u>	20.9	20.9	21.3	21.5	21.6	21.7	21.7
Communication	21.6	21.6	22.6	22.4	22.6	22.6	22.6
Finance and Property -							
Banking	26.8	26.7	28.0	28.5	28.4	28.3	28.1
Other	40.7	40.8	41.7	42.0	42.1	42.2	42.2
<u>Total</u>	67.5	67.4	69.7	70.5	70.5	70.5	70.3
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	52.0	52.2	52.0	52.4	52.5	52.7	52.8
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6
Retail Trade	182.7	183.2	189.6	189.5	190.0	190.7	191.7
<u>Total</u>	241.0	241.8	248.2	248.4	249.0	249.9	251.1
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	45.5	45.6	49.1	49.5	50.0	49.8	49.8
Community and Business Services -							
Law, Order and Public Safety	15.7	15.8	16.2	16.3	16.4	16.4	16.6
Religion and Social Welfare	14.9	15.0	15.2	15.3	15.3	15.3	15.4
Health, Hospitals, etc.	127.8	128.1	130.5	130.9	131.8	132.4	132.8
Education	97.7	97.9	95.5	102.1	102.7	103.1	103.5
Other Services	25.0	24.9	26.1	26.6	26.5	26.5	26.5
<u>Total</u>	281.1	281.7	283.6	291.1	292.6	293.8	294.6
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	11.1	11.1	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	88.3	88.8	93.5	93.5	94.3	94.5	94.6
<u>Total</u>	99.4	99.9	105.0	105.1	105.8	105.8	106.1
<u>TOTAL FEMALES</u>	1,091.4	1,093.6	1,116.7	1,133.5	1,139.3	1,139.4	1,139.9

For footnotes see page 11.

TABLE 5. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued  
('000)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1966		1967				
	April	May	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May
PERSONS							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	12.8	13.0	13.2	13.4	13.1	13.1	13.2
Mining and Quarrying -							
Coal Mining	18.1	18.0	18.0	18.0	17.9	18.0	18.0
Other	33.6	33.9	35.1	35.3	35.1	35.1	35.4
<u>Total</u>	51.7	51.8	53.2	53.3	53.1	53.1	53.4
Manufacturing (a)	1,254.0	1,255.5	1,261.5	1,274.6	1,278.5	r1,275.8	1,274.7
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services -							
Gas and Electricity	72.2	72.4	74.0	74.3	73.9	73.8	73.6
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	32.5	32.7	32.9	32.9	33.2	33.1	33.3
<u>Total</u>	104.8	105.1	106.9	107.1	107.1	106.9	106.9
Building and Construction	315.8	316.9	305.3	306.9	305.4	r305.9	308.3
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	90.3	90.0	91.2	91.3	91.6	92.0	92.1
Shipping and Stevedoring	42.2	42.0	41.6	41.4	41.3	41.1	40.8
Rail and Air Transport	91.1	91.0	90.6	90.6	90.8	90.7	90.9
<u>Total</u>	223.6	222.9	223.4	223.3	223.7	223.8	223.8
Communication	103.0	102.8	105.5	106.1	106.2	106.2	106.7
Finance and Property -							
Banking	76.5	76.1	78.5	80.1	80.1	79.9	79.4
Other	92.5	92.6	94.9	95.3	95.5	95.9	96.0
<u>Total</u>	168.9	168.7	173.3	175.3	175.6	175.7	175.5
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	207.0	207.1	206.5	207.4	207.0	207.5	207.7
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	31.9	31.6	34.2	33.4	32.6	32.6	32.3
Retail Trade	398.8	399.6	408.6	407.6	407.4	408.4	409.3
<u>Total</u>	637.7	638.3	649.2	648.4	647.0	648.5	649.3
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	161.2	161.8	169.6	170.4	171.7	171.9	172.3
Community and Business Services -							
Law, Order and Public Safety	49.8	50.1	51.0	51.5	51.6	51.7	52.1
Religion and Social Welfare	31.3	31.4	31.9	31.9	32.0	32.0	32.1
Health, Hospitals, etc.	165.2	165.6	168.7	169.3	170.4	171.0	171.6
Education	175.6	176.1	173.8	183.3	184.4	184.8	185.3
Other Services	54.6	54.5	56.5	57.2	57.0	56.9	57.2
<u>Total</u>	476.5	477.6	481.9	493.2	495.4	496.5	498.3
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	40.5	40.9	41.8	41.9	41.8	41.2	41.3
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	146.5	147.2	155.4	155.3	156.3	156.6	156.7
<u>Total</u>	187.0	188.0	197.2	197.1	198.1	197.7	198.1
<u>TOTAL PERSONS</u>	3,696.9	3,702.5	3,740.1	3,769.2	3,774.9	r3,775.0	3,780.5

(a) For particulars of manufacturing industry sub-groups, see Table 6. r - revised.

TABLE 6. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA  
( '000)

Month	Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone	Products of Petroleum & Coal (excl. chemical & gas works)	Founding, Engineering and Metalworking	Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories	Yarns, Textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	Clothing and Knitted Goods	Boots, Shoes and Accessories	Food, Drink and Tobacco	Sawmilling and Wood Products (other than Furniture)	Furniture & Fittings (other than metal) Furnishing Drapery, etc.	Paper, Printing, Bookbinding and Photography	Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints, Non-mineral Oils	Rubber Goods	Other Manufacturing (a)	Total
MALES															
1966 -															
April	49.8	9.4	328.6	144.9	29.1	17.4	10.5	126.8	46.2	21.7	72.8	46.0	21.3	31.8	956.3
May	49.7	9.4	328.9	145.8	29.1	17.4	10.4	127.3	46.1	21.7	72.8	45.9	21.2	31.7	957.5
August	49.8	9.4	327.2	144.7	29.0	17.6	10.3	127.6	45.6	21.7	72.9	45.5	21.2	31.7	954.0
September	49.7	9.4	327.0	143.9	28.8	17.6	10.2	(b) 127.1	45.5	21.7	73.0	45.6	20.9	32.2	952.6
October	49.6	9.5	327.7	143.6	28.9	17.6	10.2	128.3	45.7	21.9	73.2	45.8	20.6	32.4	955.0
November	49.7	9.5	329.5	144.6	28.8	17.8	10.1	128.7	45.6	22.2	73.5	46.1	20.5	32.5	959.3
December	49.6	9.5	330.0	144.8	28.9	17.7	10.0	126.4	45.4	22.3	73.6	46.1	20.4	32.6	957.4
1967 -															
January	49.4	9.6	330.4	146.8	29.1	17.7	10.1	126.5	45.5	22.0	74.2	46.7	20.6	32.9	961.4 <sup>2</sup>
February	49.6	9.5	331.2	147.6	29.4	18.0	10.1	128.0	45.9	22.1	74.4	47.0	20.7	33.1	966.7
March	49.5	9.5	332.3	148.2	29.4	18.1	10.1	127.8	45.8	22.0	74.7	47.0	21.0	33.1	968.6
April	49.6	9.5	r332.8	148.8	29.4	18.1	10.1	125.9	45.6	21.9	r74.7	46.9	21.0	33.3	r967.8
May	50.0	9.5	333.1	148.6	29.6	18.2	10.1	125.4	45.8	21.8	74.8	46.8	21.0	33.4	968.3
FEMALES															
1966 -															
April	4.7	0.4	61.9	11.1	26.0	73.4	10.8	38.2	3.1	4.2	26.6	14.6	5.1	17.5	297.7
May	4.8	0.4	62.4	11.3	25.5	73.1	11.0	38.5	3.1	4.2	26.5	14.5	5.2	17.5	298.0
August	4.7	0.4	62.7	11.4	24.9	73.3	11.1	37.6	3.1	4.2	26.6	14.8	5.3	17.8	298.0
September	4.8	0.4	63.0	11.3	24.8	73.3	11.2	37.6	3.1	4.2	26.6	15.0	5.2	18.1	298.5
October	4.8	0.4	63.7	11.2	25.1	73.8	10.8	38.2	3.1	4.4	26.7	15.2	5.3	18.2	301.0
November	4.8	0.4	64.4	11.3	25.1	73.9	10.7	37.9	3.1	4.6	26.9	15.0	5.2	18.5	301.9
December	4.7	0.4	63.7	11.2	25.0	73.3	10.7	37.6	3.1	4.6	26.7	14.8	5.1	18.3	299.3
1967 -															
January	4.7	0.4	63.4	11.2	25.1	73.1	10.7	39.3	3.1	4.3	26.7	14.9	5.0	18.1	300.1
February	4.8	0.4	64.0	11.5	25.6	74.3	11.0	43.0	3.2	4.5	27.1	15.0	5.0	18.5	307.8
March	4.8	0.4	64.6	11.7	25.9	74.5	11.0	43.6	3.2	4.4	27.1	14.9	5.2	18.7	310.0
April	4.8	0.4	64.7	11.9	26.1	74.7	11.1	40.5	3.2	4.5	27.1	14.8	5.2	18.9	r308.0
May	4.9	0.4	64.8	11.9	26.1	74.4	11.1	39.0	3.2	4.5	27.0	14.9	5.3	18.9	306.5

TABLE 6. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued  
( '000)

Month	Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone	Products of Petroleum & Coal (excl. chemical & gas works)	Founding, Engineering and Metalworking	Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories	Yarns, Textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	Clothing and Knitted Goods	Boots, Shoes and Accessories	Food, Drink and Tobacco	Sawmilling and Wood Products (other than Furniture)	Furniture & Fittings (other than metal) Furnishing Drapery, etc.	Paper, Printing, Bookbinding and Photography	Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints, Non-mineral Oils	Rubber Goods	Other Manufacturing (a)	Total
	<u>PERSONS</u>														
1966 -															
April	54.5	9.8	390.5	156.0	55.1	90.8	21.3	165.1	49.3	25.9	99.3	60.5	26.4	49.3	1,254.0
May	54.5	9.9	391.2	157.1	54.6	90.5	21.4	165.8	49.3	25.9	99.3	60.4	26.4	49.3	1,255.5
June	54.5	9.9	390.3	157.0	54.3	90.4	21.3	165.7	49.3	25.7	99.4	60.3	26.4	49.3	1,253.7
July	54.3	9.9	389.7	156.7	54.3	90.2	21.4	166.1	48.8	25.7	99.2	60.2	26.8	49.3	1,252.4
August	54.5	9.9	389.8	156.1	53.8	90.9	21.3	165.2	48.7	25.8	99.5	60.3	26.5	49.5	1,252.0
September	54.5	9.9	389.9	155.2	53.6	90.9	21.4	(b) 164.6	48.7	25.8	99.6	60.6	26.2	50.3	1,251.1
October	54.4	9.9	391.4	154.8	54.0	91.4	21.0	166.6	48.9	26.4	99.9	60.9	25.8	50.6	1,256.0
November	54.5	9.9	393.9	156.0	53.9	91.7	20.8	166.6	48.7	26.8	100.4	61.1	25.7	51.1	1,261.2
December	54.4	9.9	393.7	156.0	53.9	91.0	20.7	164.0	48.6	26.8	100.3	61.0	25.5	50.9	1,256.6
1967 -															
January	54.1	10.0	393.8	158.1	54.2	90.9	20.7	165.8	48.6	26.3	100.8	61.6	25.7	50.9	1,261.5
February	54.4	9.9	395.2	159.2	55.0	92.3	21.1	171.0	49.1	26.6	101.5	62.0	25.8	51.6	1,274.6
March	54.3	9.9	396.9	159.9	55.3	92.6	21.1	171.4	49.0	26.4	101.8	61.9	26.2	51.8	1,278.5
April	54.5	10.0	r397.5	160.7	55.5	92.9	21.2	166.4	48.8	26.3	r101.8	61.8	26.2	52.2	r1,275.8
May	54.9	9.9	397.9	160.5	55.7	92.6	21.2	164.5	49.1	26.3	101.9	61.7	26.4	52.2	1,274.7

NOTE. This table analyses in detail the figures shown for the manufacturing industry group in Table 5. As well as employees engaged directly in manufacturing activity, these figures include the employees of manufacturing enterprises or establishments who are engaged in selling and distribution, etc.

(a) Comprises Jewellery, watchmaking, etc.; Skins and leather (other than clothing or footwear); Musical, surgical and scientific instruments, etc.; Plastic products; and Other manufacturing. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - revised.



TABLE 7. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT, AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

('000)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Private	Government(a)	Total	Private	Government(a)	Total	Private	Government(a)	Total
June -									
1954	1,407.5	596.2	2,003.7	589.0	112.5	701.5	1,996.5	708.7	2,705.2
1955	1,451.9	615.7	2,067.6	614.7	120.9	735.6	2,066.6	736.6	2,803.2
1956	1,486.1	621.9	2,108.0	636.5	127.3	763.8	2,122.6	749.2	2,871.8
1957	1,502.8	625.2	2,128.0	648.2	130.4	778.6	2,151.0	755.6	2,906.6
1958	1,507.9	640.0	2,147.9	660.0	134.3	794.3	2,167.9	774.3	2,942.2
1959	1,532.7	652.9	2,185.6	678.2	140.9	819.1	2,210.9	793.8	3,004.7
1960	1,605.0	651.8	2,256.8	722.6	147.1	869.7	2,327.6	798.9	3,126.5
1961	1,594.6	669.7	2,264.3	714.5	154.4	868.9	2,309.1	824.1	3,133.2
1962	1,626.4	681.6	2,308.0	744.7	160.8	905.5	2,371.1	842.4	3,213.5
1963	1,680.8	695.4	2,376.2	771.5	167.1	938.6	2,452.3	862.5	3,314.8
1964	1,762.3	707.0	2,469.3	815.1	176.3	991.4	2,577.4	883.3	3,460.7
1965 (b)	1,834.7	718.4	2,553.1	863.2	187.8	1,051.0	2,697.9	906.2	3,604.1
1966	1,862.3	745.7	2,608.0	894.9	201.5	1,096.4	2,757.2	947.2	3,704.4
1964 -									
December (b)	1,802.2	708.6	2,510.8	845.8	178.2	1,024.0	2,647.9	886.9	3,534.8
1965 -									
January (b)	1,806.0	713.4	2,519.4	841.0	179.2	1,020.2	2,647.1	892.5	3,539.6
February (b)	1,820.0	716.8	2,536.8	853.2	184.3	1,037.5	2,673.1	901.2	3,574.3
March (b)	1,828.3	717.1	2,545.4	861.4	186.1	1,047.5	2,689.7	903.2	3,592.9
April	1,831.6	717.6	2,549.2	860.6	186.4	1,047.0	2,692.2	904.0	3,596.2
May	1,834.9	718.2	2,553.1	862.3	186.7	1,049.0	2,697.3	904.8	3,602.1
June (b)	1,834.7	718.4	2,553.1	863.2	187.8	1,051.0	2,697.9	906.2	3,604.1
July (b)	1,833.0	718.5	2,551.5	864.5	188.8	1,053.3	2,697.5	907.3	3,604.8
August (b)	1,836.1	719.2	2,555.3	867.3	189.2	1,056.5	2,703.4	908.4	3,611.8
September	1,837.8	718.5	2,556.3	872.6	189.3	1,061.9	2,710.4	907.8	3,618.2
October	1,839.0	718.5	2,557.5	878.8	189.7	1,068.5	2,717.8	908.2	3,626.0
November	1,849.5	722.3	2,571.8	887.9	191.2	1,079.1	2,737.5	913.4	3,650.9
December	1,849.4	726.7	2,576.1	886.3	190.5	1,076.8	2,735.7	917.2	3,652.9
1966 -									
January	1,851.1	730.3	2,581.4	881.9	192.1	1,074.0	2,733.1	922.3	3,655.4
February	1,861.2	737.8	2,599.0	889.9	197.7	1,087.6	2,751.1	935.5	3,686.6
March	1,865.7	741.1	2,606.8	895.4	199.3	1,094.7	2,761.0	940.5	3,701.5
April	1,862.6	742.9	2,605.5	891.6	199.8	1,091.4	2,754.2	942.7	3,696.9
May	1,863.8	745.1	2,608.9	893.3	200.3	1,093.6	2,757.1	945.4	3,702.5
June	1,862.3	745.7	2,608.0	894.9	201.5	1,096.4	2,757.2	947.2	3,704.4
July	1,858.0	746.0	2,604.0	894.5	202.6	1,097.1	2,752.5	948.6	3,701.1
August	1,857.6	745.9	2,603.5	897.1	203.2	1,100.3	2,754.7	949.1	3,703.8
September	1,857.6	744.8	2,602.4	901.7	203.3	1,105.0	2,759.3	948.1	3,707.4
October	1,860.4	744.7	2,605.1	907.7	203.8	1,111.5	2,768.1	948.5	3,716.6
November	1,872.3	744.9	2,617.2	917.6	205.2	1,122.8	2,789.9	950.1	3,740.0
December	1,872.8	750.0	2,622.8	916.5	204.2	1,120.7	2,789.2	954.3	3,743.5
1967 -									
January	1,871.8	751.6	2,623.4	912.1	204.6	1,116.7	2,783.9	956.2	3,740.1
February	1,878.5	757.2	2,635.7	923.3	210.2	1,133.5	2,801.8	967.4	3,769.2
March	1,879.1	756.5	2,635.6	927.4	211.9	1,139.3	2,806.5	968.4	3,774.9
April	r1,878.6	757.0	r2,635.6	927.5	211.9	1,139.4	r2,806.1	968.9	r3,775.0
May	1,881.6	759.0	2,640.6	927.8	212.1	1,139.9	2,809.4	971.1	3,780.5

(a) Includes employees, within Australia, of government bodies (Commonwealth, State, Local and semi-government) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post office, air transport, education (including universities), broadcasting, television, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, departmental hospitals and institutions, migrant hostels, etc., as well as administrative employees.

(b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - revised.

TABLE 8. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

GOVERNMENT BODIES (a), MAY 1967.

('000)

Particulars	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Commonwealth Govt. (b) -									
Males	76.3	62.8	22.3	22.4	12.4	5.0	5.0	16.3	222.5
Females	23.5	19.2	6.4	5.3	3.3	1.5	1.8	8.1	69.2
Persons	99.8	82.0	28.8	27.7	15.7	6.4	6.9	24.5	291.7
State Government (b) -									
Males	153.8	119.7	67.5	46.3	42.3	18.1	..	..	447.7
Females	48.2	34.4	15.7	17.3	11.8	5.1	..	..	132.5
Persons	202.0	154.1	83.2	63.6	54.1	23.2	..	..	580.2
Local Government -									
Males	42.2	16.3	18.4	4.5	4.9	2.3	0.1	..	88.8
Females	5.3	2.3	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	..	..	10.4
Persons	47.5	18.7	19.8	5.0	5.6	2.5	0.1	..	99.2
Total Government (b) -									
Males	272.3	198.8	108.3	73.1	59.6	25.4	5.1	16.3	759.0
Females	77.0	55.9	23.5	23.2	15.7	6.8	1.8	8.1	212.1
Persons	349.4	254.7	131.8	96.3	75.3	32.2	7.0	24.5	971.1

(a) See note (a) to Table 7. Excludes State and Local Government employees (3.4 thousand persons in December 1966 ) engaged in rural industry, or in private homes as employees of government emergency housekeeper services. Also excludes defence forces (see Table , on page 3). (b) Includes semi-government bodies.

## II. EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

The employment figures in this section are obtained by means of a survey of larger private factories undertaken by joint arrangement between the Department of Labour and National Service and this Bureau. The survey covers practically all private factories with 100 or more employees and a large section of those with between 50 and 100 employees.

2. The results of the survey give an earlier indication of current monthly trends in private factory employment than is available from any other source, and the trends in employment in these larger private factories are broadly consonant with those shown by the subsequent estimates of total private factory employment. It should be noted, however, that the figures in this section include persons on strike but exclude persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. To this extent they differ from the employment estimates in Section I of this bulletin. The latter exclude all persons who, as a result of an industrial dispute, are not shown on employers' payrolls.

3. Employers co-operating in the survey are asked to supply, as at the last pay-day in the month, the number of employees in the factory or on the factory office staff, providing their employment is directly related to manufacture. Selling and distribution staff are excluded.

4. Employment in factories in the industry group "food, drink and tobacco" is subject to considerable seasonal fluctuation. In order to isolate the effect of such seasonal movements, separate tables have been included in this section to show the movement in employment in factories other than food, drink and tobacco factories.

5. In order to keep the survey as representative as possible, the list of factories included is revised at the beginning of each year. When comparing employment figures for different periods it should be noted that at any point of time a continuous monthly series on a uniform basis is available only from January of the previous year.



TABLE 9. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES

## All Factories in Survey

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1966 April	486,573	159,397	645,970	- 0.5	- 2.5	- 1.0
May	488,120	158,794	646,914	+ 0.3	- 0.4	+ 0.1
June	487,451	158,569	646,020	- 0.1	- 0.1	- 0.1
July	486,945	158,194	645,139	- 0.1	- 0.2	- 0.1
August	484,649	157,581	642,230	- 0.5	- 0.4	- 0.5
September	483,755	157,031	640,786	- 0.2	- 0.3	- 0.2
October	483,186	158,465	641,651	- 0.1	+ 0.9	+ 0.1
November	484,170	158,638	642,808	+ 0.2	+ 0.1	+ 0.2
December	484,142	158,262	642,404	..	- 0.2	- 0.1
1967 January	483,765	159,882	643,647	- 0.1	+ 1.0	+ 0.2
February	488,256	163,728	651,984	+ 0.9	+ 2.4	+ 1.3
March	489,450	164,815	654,265	+ 0.2	+ 0.7	+ 0.3
April	488,680	162,500	651,180	- 0.2	- 1.4	- 0.5
May	488,305	160,686	648,991	- 0.1	- 1.1	- 0.3
June	487,162	160,379	647,541	- 0.2	- 0.2	- 0.2

TABLE 10. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

## All Factories in Survey

End of Month		N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES								
1966 April		200,583	147,356	44,326	55,055	22,395	16,858	486,573
May		200,524	147,610	45,766	54,888	22,330	17,002	488,120
June		199,619	147,000	46,997	54,769	22,219	16,847	487,451
1967 January		198,638	148,984	41,718	54,708	22,461	17,256	483,765
February		199,590	150,450	43,330	55,057	22,502	17,327	488,256
March		199,994	150,523	43,893	55,091	22,673	17,276	489,450
April		199,622	149,443	44,802	55,030	22,630	17,153	488,680
May		199,572	148,912	45,339	54,818	22,535	17,129	488,305
June		199,266	148,195	45,580	54,771	22,386	16,964	487,162
FEMALES								
1966 April		66,185	59,980	10,516	12,666	4,485	5,565	159,397
May		65,919	59,530	10,730	12,674	4,447	5,494	158,794
June		65,661	59,415	10,980	12,671	4,390	5,452	158,569
1967 January		65,584	61,201	10,208	13,370	4,392	5,127	159,882
February		67,270	62,416	10,623	13,737	4,361	5,321	163,728
March		67,593	63,347	10,624	13,191	4,391	5,669	164,815
April		66,901	61,784	10,890	12,738	4,436	5,751	162,500
May		66,149	60,950	11,105	12,387	4,431	5,664	160,686
June		66,479	60,634	11,071	12,343	4,348	5,504	160,379
PERSONS								
1966 April		266,768	207,336	54,842	67,721	26,880	22,423	645,970
May		266,443	207,140	56,496	67,562	26,777	22,496	646,914
June		265,280	206,415	57,977	67,440	26,609	22,299	646,020
1967 January		264,222	210,185	51,926	68,078	26,853	22,383	643,647
February		266,860	212,866	53,953	68,794	26,863	22,648	651,984
March		267,587	213,870	54,517	68,282	27,064	22,945	654,265
April		266,523	211,227	55,692	67,768	27,066	22,904	651,180
May		265,721	209,862	56,444	67,205	26,966	22,793	648,991
June		265,745	208,829	56,651	67,114	26,734	22,468	647,541

TABLE 11. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES

Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1966 April	422,953	134,800	557,753	- 0.2	- 0.2	- 0.2
May	423,537	134,149	557,686	+ 0.1	- 0.5	..
June	422,181	133,925	556,106	- 0.3	- 0.2	- 0.3
July	421,311	133,958	555,269	- 0.2	..	- 0.2
August	419,641	133,766	553,407	- 0.4	- 0.1	- 0.3
September	418,704	133,835	552,539	- 0.2	+ 0.1	- 0.2
October	418,005	134,544	552,549	- 0.2	+ 0.5	..
November	418,883	134,959	553,842	+ 0.2	+ 0.3	+ 0.2
December	419,530	134,329	553,859	+ 0.2	- 0.5	..
1967 January	421,255	133,950	555,205	+ 0.4	- 0.3	+ 0.2
February	423,452	135,775	559,227	+ 0.5	+ 1.4	+ 0.7
March	425,869	136,772	562,641	+ 0.6	+ 0.7	+ 0.6
April	425,845	137,245	563,090	..	+ 0.3	+ 0.1
May	426,049	136,763	562,812	..	- 0.4	..
June	425,299	136,917	562,216	- 0.2	+ 0.1	- 0.1

TABLE 12. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1966 April	181,918	126,337	29,946	50,796	19,474	14,482	422,953
May	181,928	126,838	29,995	50,789	19,424	14,563	423,537
June	181,067	126,606	30,037	50,696	19,317	14,458	422,181
1967 January	179,811	127,355	30,219	50,032	19,387	14,451	421,255
February	180,471	128,386	30,141	50,294	19,538	14,622	423,452
March	181,004	129,360	30,274	50,682	19,722	14,827	425,869
April	180,910	129,369	30,343	50,735	19,727	14,761	425,845
May	181,176	129,379	30,304	50,740	19,681	14,769	426,049
June	181,282	129,029	30,152	50,679	19,524	14,633	425,299
FEMALES							
1966 April	58,065	51,095	7,853	10,729	3,153	3,905	134,800
May	58,095	50,546	7,782	10,756	3,147	3,823	134,149
June	57,818	50,402	7,889	10,803	3,172	3,841	133,925
1967 January	57,595	50,916	7,905	10,496	3,176	3,862	133,950
February	58,433	51,566	8,008	10,634	3,159	3,975	135,775
March	58,517	52,262	8,041	10,675	3,137	4,140	136,772
April	58,715	52,477	8,057	10,660	3,136	4,200	137,245
May	58,477	52,430	8,072	10,521	3,184	4,079	136,763
June	58,878	52,137	8,174	10,487	3,114	4,127	136,917
PERSONS							
1966 April	239,983	177,432	37,799	61,525	22,627	18,387	557,753
May	240,023	177,384	37,777	61,545	22,571	18,386	557,686
June	238,885	177,008	37,926	61,499	22,489	18,299	556,106
1967 January	237,406	178,271	38,124	60,528	22,563	18,313	555,205
February	238,904	179,952	38,149	60,928	22,697	18,597	559,227
March	239,521	181,622	38,315	61,357	22,859	18,967	562,641
April	239,625	181,846	38,400	61,395	22,863	18,961	563,090
May	239,653	181,809	38,376	61,261	22,865	18,848	562,812
June	240,160	181,166	38,326	61,166	22,638	18,760	562,216

TABLE 13. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : INDUSTRY GROUPS

SIX STATES

Industry Group	1966		1967			
	May	June	March	April	May	June
MALES						
Building Materials	43,457	43,217	42,921	42,793	42,849	42,742
Basic Metals	63,868	63,579	63,735	63,701	64,056	64,064
Transportation Equipment	74,908	74,643	76,543	77,021	76,786	77,090
Other Metal Manufactures	113,951	113,513	113,795	113,697	113,495	113,272
Chemicals and Allied Products	26,324	26,167	27,104	26,992	26,732	26,539
Clothing and Textiles	35,605	35,579	35,710	35,583	35,879	35,764
Food, Drink and Tobacco	64,583	65,270	63,581	62,835	62,256	61,863
All Other	65,424	65,483	66,061	66,058	66,252	65,828
<u>Total</u> -						
All Groups	488,120	487,451	489,450	488,680	488,305	487,162
Excluding Food, etc.	423,537	422,181	425,869	425,845	426,049	425,299

FEMALES						
Building Materials	4,408	4,380	4,377	4,419	4,451	4,433
Basic Metals	4,186	4,170	4,291	4,220	4,221	4,241
Transportation Equipment	8,572	8,603	8,896	9,017	9,145	9,196
Other Metal Manufactures	31,937	32,039	32,879	32,799	32,490	32,556
Chemicals and Allied Products	5,928	5,808	5,965	5,962	5,944	5,960
Clothing and Textiles	59,588	59,391	60,139	60,439	60,185	60,197
Food, Drink and Tobacco	24,645	24,644	28,043	25,255	23,923	23,462
All Other	19,530	19,534	20,225	20,389	20,327	20,334
<u>Total</u> -						
All Groups	158,794	158,569	164,815	162,500	160,686	160,379
Excluding Food, etc.	134,149	133,925	136,772	137,245	136,763	136,917

PERSONS						
Building Materials	47,865	47,597	47,298	47,212	47,300	47,177
Basic Metals	68,054	67,749	68,026	67,921	68,277	68,305
Transportation Equipment	83,480	83,246	85,439	86,038	85,931	86,286
Other Metal Manufactures	145,888	145,552	146,674	146,496	145,985	145,828
Chemicals and Allied Products	32,252	31,975	33,069	32,954	32,676	32,499
Clothing and Textiles	95,193	94,970	95,849	96,022	96,064	95,961
Food, Drink and Tobacco	89,228	89,914	91,624	88,090	86,179	85,325
All Other	84,954	85,017	86,286	86,447	86,579	86,162
<u>TOTAL</u> -						
All Groups	646,914	646,020	654,265	651,180	648,991	647,541
Excluding Food, etc.	557,686	556,106	562,641	563,090	562,812	562,216

### III. CIVILIAN WORK FORCE - SIX STATE CAPITAL CITIES

1. Introduction. Estimates of the Civilian Work Force in this section are based on results of surveys of a sample of households selected by area sampling methods in the six Australian State capital cities. The first survey was conducted in November 1960, and surveys have been conducted at quarterly intervals since that date. The surveys are conducted in February, May, August and November each year. The survey information is obtained by personal interview at about 19,500 sample households which are visited during a four-week period each quarter by specially trained enumerators. Each person included in the surveys is classified by work force characteristics on the basis of his actual activity during the previous week as reported to the enumerator.

2. Population Coverage. The sample used in the surveys covers the metropolitan areas, comprising the six Australian State capital cities as defined for statistical purposes. The surveys are currently in process of extension to non-metropolitan areas. The enumeration includes all persons, 15 years of age and over, living in selected households, with the exception of (a) members of the permanent armed services and national servicemen enlisted in the Regular Army Supplement, and (b) non-Australian diplomatic staff and non-Australian members of their households. Prior to August 1966 persons aged 14 were within the scope of the surveys. See page 20.

3. Classification of the Work Force. The classification used in the surveys conforms closely to that recommended by the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954. In this classification, the work force category to which an individual is assigned depends on his actual activity (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) for a specified week during the four-week period covered by the surveys. A person's activity during the specified week is determined from answers given to a set of questions specially designed for this purpose. The principal categories appearing in the tables in this bulletin are the employed and unemployed, which together constitute the work force, and the remainder who are not in the work force. Details of the classification used are as follows.

(i) Employed Persons. All those who, during the specified week,

- (a) did any work for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind, in a job or business, or on a farm (the category includes employees, employers and workers on own account), or
- (b) worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business (or farm), or
- (c) had a job, business or farm, but were not at work because of illness, accident, leave or holiday, industrial dispute or because of production hold-up due to bad weather, plant breakdown, etc.

Persons who had a job but were temporarily laid off by their employers for the whole week without pay are excluded, and are classified in the tables as unemployed. Persons who did some work during the week, however, before they either lost their jobs or were laid off, are classified as employed.

(ii) Unemployed Persons. All those who, during the specified week, did no work at all, and

- (a) did not have a job or business and were looking for work (including those who stated that they would have looked for work had they not been temporarily ill, and those who would have looked for work had they not already made definite arrangements to start work in a new job after the specified week), or
- (b) were laid off from their jobs without pay for the whole week.

Persons who either lost their jobs or were laid off during the specified week, but did some work during that week, are classified as employed.



- (iii) The Work Force. Comprises all persons, who, during the specified week, were employed or unemployed as defined in (i) and (ii) above.
- (iv) Persons Not in the Work Force. Those who, during the specified week, were not classified as employed or unemployed. This category therefore includes persons without a job, business or farm and not looking for work, who, during the specified week, were:

keeping house (unpaid)  
 attending a school or university  
 retired or voluntarily idle  
 permanently unable to work  
 inmates of institutions.

4. Nature of Estimates. Since the survey estimates are based on a sample they are subject to sampling variability, that is, variations that might occur by chance because only a sample of the population is enumerated.

Estimates of less than 5,000 are not published in the tables because they would be subject to sampling variability too high for most practical purposes. Although figures for these small components can, in some cases, be derived from the tables by deduction, undue significance should not be attached to them nor to any small quarter to quarter movement. Further information on variability of survey estimates is available on request.

NOTE. Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in tables are due to rounding.

#### CHANGE IN THE AGE RANGE COVERED IN THE SURVEYS

To take account of changes in the school leaving age, and to bring the work force survey definitions into conformity with those of the 1966 Population Census, the scope of the surveys has been restricted as from August 1966, to civilians aged fifteen years and over.

In Tables 14, 15 and 17 figures for periods prior to August 1966 have been revised to a basis comparable with that for August 1966 and later periods, i.e. to exclude persons aged fourteen. Revised figures for earlier periods (prior to February 1964) are available on request.

In Tables 18 to 21 corresponding revisions for periods prior to August 1966 have not been made, as these particular figures (i.e. exclusive of fourteen years olds) are not available.

TABLE 14. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION  
15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER (a) : OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

Survey Date		Occupational Status				Total Civilian Population 15 years of age and over	Work Force Participation Rate (c)	Unemployment Rate (d)
		Civilians in the Work Force			Civilians not in the Work Force			
		Employed (b)	Unemployed	Total				
MALES								
		'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1964	February	1,791.5	19.7	1,811.2	343.6	2,154.8	84.1	1.1
	May	1,795.2	15.7	1,810.9	357.8	2,168.7	83.5	0.9
	August	1,797.3	12.4	1,809.6	368.7	2,178.3	83.1	0.7
	November	1,801.9	12.8	1,814.7	377.2	2,192.0	82.8	0.7
1965	February	1,827.6	16.6	1,844.2	367.2	2,211.4	83.4	0.9
	May	1,827.2	12.7	1,839.9	381.4	2,221.2	82.8	0.7
	August	1,840.5	16.5	1,857.0	379.1	2,236.1	83.0	0.9
	November	1,849.1	18.4	1,867.5	382.3	2,249.8	83.0	1.0
1966	February	1,883.9	24.2	1,908.0	356.5	2,264.6	84.3	1.3
	May	1,884.1	19.9	1,904.0	372.1	2,276.2	83.7	1.0
	August	1,883.3	22.7	1,906.0	379.7	2,285.7	83.4	1.2
	November	1,888.0	21.5	1,909.4	388.0	2,297.4	83.1	1.1
1967	February	1,900.3	28.3	1,928.6	378.9	2,307.5	83.6	1.5
	May	1,898.2	25.5	1,923.6	392.7	2,316.3	83.0	1.3
FEMALES								
		'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1964	February	803.5	21.3	824.8	1,471.0	2,295.8	35.9	2.6
	May	817.6	16.9	834.5	1,477.2	2,311.7	36.1	2.0
	August	827.5	12.6	840.0	1,481.5	2,321.5	36.2	1.5
	November	834.7	13.6	848.3	1,489.9	2,338.2	36.3	1.6
1965	February	844.6	20.7	865.3	1,493.1	2,358.4	36.7	2.4
	May	857.1	17.4	874.5	1,493.4	2,368.0	36.9	2.0
	August	862.2	13.1	875.2	1,505.6	2,380.8	36.8	1.5
	November	886.7	17.0	903.7	1,492.7	2,396.4	37.7	1.9
1966	February	896.7	25.8	922.5	1,492.4	2,414.9	38.2	2.8
	May	910.1	20.3	930.5	1,495.3	2,425.8	38.4	2.2
	August	924.8	18.6	943.4	1,494.3	2,437.7	38.7	2.0
	November	940.7	17.2	957.9	1,495.7	2,453.6	39.0	1.8
1967	February	949.7	24.6	974.3	1,491.5	2,465.8	39.5	2.5
	May	956.0	21.8	977.9	1,498.3	2,476.2	39.5	2.2
PERSONS								
		'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1964	February	2,595.0	41.0	2,636.0	1,814.6	4,450.6	59.2	1.6
	May	2,612.9	32.6	2,645.4	1,835.0	4,480.4	59.0	1.2
	August	2,624.7	24.9	2,649.6	1,850.2	4,499.8	58.9	0.9
	November	2,636.6	26.4	2,663.0	1,867.1	4,530.1	58.8	1.0
1965	February	2,672.3	37.2	2,709.6	1,860.2	4,569.8	59.3	1.4
	May	2,684.3	30.1	2,714.4	1,874.8	4,589.2	59.1	1.1
	August	2,702.7	29.6	2,732.2	1,884.7	4,616.9	59.2	1.1
	November	2,735.8	35.4	2,771.2	1,875.0	4,646.2	59.6	1.3
1966	February	2,780.6	50.0	2,830.5	1,848.9	4,679.4	60.5	1.8
	May	2,794.3	40.2	2,834.5	1,867.5	4,701.9	60.3	1.4
	August	2,808.1	41.3	2,849.4	1,874.0	4,723.4	60.3	1.4
	November	2,828.7	38.6	2,867.3	1,883.7	4,751.0	60.4	1.3
1967	February	2,850.0	52.9	2,902.9	1,870.4	4,773.3	60.8	1.8
	May	2,854.2	47.3	2,901.5	1,891.0	4,792.5	60.5	1.6

(a) See explanatory notes, page 20. (b) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons, and unpaid helpers who worked 15 hours or more per week in a family business. (c) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population 15 years of age and over. (d) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.



**TABLE 15. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER (a) :  
OCCUPATIONAL STATUS AND MARITAL STATUS**

Survey Date		Occupational Status of Civilians 15 years of age and over								Total Civilian Population 15 years of age and over		Work Force Participation Rate (c)		Unemployment Rate (d)	
		Employed (b)		Unemployed		Total in the Work Force		Not in the Work Force							
		Married	Not Married (e)	Married	Not Married (e)	Married	Not Married (e)	Married	Not Married (e)	Married	Not Married (e)	Married	Not Married (e)	Married	Not Married (e)
MALES															
		'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%	%	%
1964	February	1,267.0	524.5	8.0	11.6	1,275.1	536.1	168.1	175.5	1,443.1	711.6	88.4	75.3	0.6	2.2
	May	1,274.4	520.8	7.9	7.8	1,282.3	528.6	166.8	191.0	1,449.1	719.7	88.5	73.5	0.6	1.5
1965	February	1,284.7	543.0	6.5	10.1	1,291.3	553.0	168.2	199.0	1,459.4	752.0	88.5	73.5	0.5	1.8
	May	1,291.4	535.8	6.0	6.6	1,297.5	542.4	161.5	219.9	1,458.9	762.3	88.9	71.2	0.5	1.2
1966	February	1,325.2	558.7	8.3	15.8	1,333.5	574.5	159.6	197.0	1,493.1	771.5	89.3	74.5	0.6	2.8
	May	1,334.6	549.6	8.3	11.6	1,342.8	561.2	159.8	212.4	1,502.6	773.5	89.4	72.5	0.6	2.1
	August	1,346.4	536.9	11.2	11.5	1,357.6	548.4	163.8	215.9	1,521.5	764.2	89.2	71.8	0.8	2.1
	November	1,350.8	537.2	8.9	12.6	1,359.6	549.8	162.5	225.5	1,522.1	775.3	89.3	70.9	0.7	2.3
1967	February	1,349.1	551.2	10.7	17.6	1,359.8	568.8	169.2	209.7	1,529.0	778.5	88.9	73.1	0.8	3.1
	May	1,356.7	541.5	11.6	13.8	1,368.3	555.3	171.9	220.7	1,540.3	776.0	88.8	71.6	0.9	2.5
FEMALES															
		'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%	%	%
1964	February	384.2	419.3	9.4	11.9	393.6	431.2	1,062.7	408.4	1,456.3	839.5	27.0	51.4	2.4	2.7
	May	391.1	426.6	8.2	8.7	399.2	435.3	1,064.6	412.6	1,463.8	847.9	27.3	51.3	2.0	2.0
1965	February	410.4	434.2	10.7	9.9	421.1	444.1	1,063.9	429.1	1,485.1	873.3	28.4	50.9	2.5	2.2
	May	424.9	432.2	10.0	7.4	435.0	439.6	1,062.4	431.0	1,497.3	870.6	29.0	50.5	2.3	1.7
1966	February	441.9	454.7	13.6	12.2	455.5	467.0	1,050.6	441.8	1,506.1	908.8	30.2	51.4	3.0	2.6
	May	463.3	446.8	12.0	8.3	475.3	455.1	1,048.9	446.4	1,524.2	901.5	31.2	50.5	2.5	1.8
	August	474.2	450.6	9.9	8.7	484.1	459.3	1,042.7	451.6	1,526.8	910.9	31.7	50.4	2.0	1.9
	November	485.4	455.3	7.5	9.7	492.8	465.0	1,034.7	461.0	1,527.6	926.0	32.3	50.2	1.5	2.1
1967	February	482.1	467.5	12.2	12.4	494.3	479.9	1,043.8	447.7	1,538.2	927.6	32.1	51.7	2.5	2.6
	May	494.9	461.1	13.2	8.6	508.2	469.7	1,038.3	460.0	1,546.5	929.7	32.9	50.5	2.6	1.8

For footnotes see next page.

**TABLE 15. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER (a) :**

**OCCUPATIONAL STATUS AND MARITAL STATUS - continued**

Survey Date	Occupational Status of Civilians 15 years of age and over								Total Civilian Population 15 years of age and over		Work Force Participation Rate (c)		Unemployment Rate (d)		
	Employed (b)		Unemployed		Total in the Work Force		Not in the Work Force								
	Married	Not Married (e)	Married	Not Married (e)	Married	Not Married (e)	Married	Not Married (e)	Married	Not Married (e)	Married	Not Married (e)	Married	Not Married (e)	
PERSONS															
		'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%	%	%
1964	February	1,651.2	943.8	17.5	23.5	1,668.7	967.3	1,230.7	583.8	2,899.4	1,551.2	57.6	62.4	1.0	2.4
	May	1,665.4	947.4	16.1	16.5	1,681.5	963.9	1,231.4	603.6	2,912.9	1,567.5	57.7	61.5	1.0	1.7
1965	February	1,695.1	977.2	17.3	20.0	1,712.4	997.1	1,232.1	628.1	2,944.5	1,625.3	58.2	61.4	1.0	2.0
	May	1,716.3	967.9	16.1	14.1	1,732.4	982.0	1,223.9	650.9	2,956.3	1,632.9	58.6	60.1	0.9	1.4
1966	February	1,767.2	1,013.4	21.9	28.1	1,789.1	1,041.5	1,210.1	638.8	2,999.2	1,680.2	59.7	62.0	1.2	2.7
	May	1,797.9	996.4	20.3	19.9	1,818.2	1,016.3	1,208.7	658.8	3,026.9	1,675.1	60.1	60.7	1.1	2.0
	August	1,820.7	987.4	21.1	20.2	1,841.7	1,007.6	1,206.5	667.5	3,048.2	1,675.1	60.4	60.2	1.1	2.0
	November	1,836.2	992.5	16.3	22.3	1,852.5	1,014.8	1,197.2	686.5	3,049.7	1,701.3	60.7	59.6	0.9	2.2
1967	February	1,831.3	1,018.7	22.9	30.0	1,854.2	1,048.7	1,213.0	657.4	3,067.2	1,706.1	60.5	61.5	1.2	2.9
	May	1,851.6	1,002.5	24.8	22.4	1,876.5	1,025.0	1,210.3	680.7	3,086.8	1,705.7	60.8	60.1	1.3	2.2

(a) See explanatory notes, page 20. (b) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons and unpaid helpers who worked 15 hours or more per week in a family business. (c) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population 15 years of age and over. (d) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force. (e) Includes never married, widowed and divorced.

**TABLE 16. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION**  
**15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER (a) : OCCUPATIONAL STATUS, AGE GROUP AND MARITAL STATUS**  
**MAY 1967**

Age Group (years) and Marital Status	Occupational Status				Total Civilian Population 15 years of age and over	Work Force Partici- pation Rate (c)	Unemploy- ment Rate (d)
	Civilians in the Work Force			Civilians not in the Work Force			
	Employed (b)	Unem- ployed	Total				
MALES							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
15 - 19	182.3	6.7	188.9	108.2	297.1	63.6	3.5
20 - 44 -							
Married	769.3	6.8	776.1	10.6	786.6	98.7	0.9
Not married (e)	284.8	5.4	290.3	36.9	327.2	88.7	1.9
45 - 64 -							
Married	545.6	*	549.6	37.7	587.2	93.6	0.7
Not married (e)	67.4	*	69.1	15.8	84.9	81.4	2.4
65 and over	48.8	*	49.7	183.6	233.3	21.3	1.9
<u>TOTAL</u>	1,898.2	25.5	1,923.6	392.7	2,316.3	83.0	1.3
FEMALES							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
15 - 19	189.2	6.5	195.7	102.4	298.1	65.6	3.3
20 - 44 -							
Married	334.2	9.9	344.1	543.5	887.6	38.8	2.9
Not married (e)	181.3	*	183.1	30.7	213.8	85.6	1.0
45 - 64 -							
Married	151.4	*	153.5	375.2	528.7	29.0	1.4
Not married (e)	84.7	*	86.2	94.8	181.0	47.6	1.7
65 and over	15.2	*	15.3	351.7	367.0	4.2	0.7
<u>TOTAL</u>	956.0	21.8	977.9	1,498.3	2,476.2	39.5	2.2
PERSONS							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
15 - 19	371.5	13.1	384.6	210.6	595.2	64.6	3.4
20 - 44 -							
Married	1,103.5	16.7	1,120.2	554.1	1,674.2	66.9	1.5
Not married (e)	466.1	7.2	473.4	67.6	541.0	87.5	1.5
45 - 64 -							
Married	696.9	6.2	703.1	412.8	1,115.9	63.0	0.9
Not married (e)	152.2	*	155.2	110.6	265.9	58.4	2.0
65 and over	63.9	*	65.0	535.3	600.3	10.8	1.6
<u>TOTAL</u>	2,854.2	47.3	2,901.5	1,891.0	4,792.5	60.5	1.6

(a) See explanatory notes, page 20. (b) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons, and unpaid helpers who worked 15 hours or more per week in a family business. (c) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population. (d) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force. (e) Includes never married, widowed and divorced.

\* Less than 5,000; see explanatory notes, page 20, section 4.

TABLE 17. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION  
 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER (a) : WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION  
 AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, BY AGE GROUP AND MARITAL STATUS  
 (Per cent)

Particulars			Age Group (years)					Total Civilian Population 15 years of age and over		
			15-19	20 - 44		45 - 64			65 and over	
				Married	Not Married (b)	Married	Not Married (b)			
WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE (c)										
Males - 1964	February	69.6	98.5	92.3	93.5	80.4	20.6	84.1		
	May	67.6	98.7	90.9	93.1	78.5	20.4	83.5		
	1965	February	66.5	98.6	91.5	93.1	78.5	21.0	83.4	
		May	63.3	98.8	89.7	93.2	78.3	21.1	82.8	
	1966	February	68.8	98.8	92.1	93.3	80.4	22.2	84.3	
		May	66.2	99.0	90.4	93.6	79.8	22.0	83.7	
		August	63.7	98.9	90.2	93.9	80.3	22.4	83.4	
		November	61.1	98.9	89.4	94.0	82.6	22.8	83.1	
	1967	February	65.2	98.6	91.2	93.8	81.0	21.6	83.6	
		May	63.6	98.7	88.7	93.6	81.4	21.3	83.0	
	Females - 1964	February	67.8	32.6	86.7	23.3	47.1	3.5	35.9	
		May	69.0	32.9	86.5	23.5	46.4	3.2	36.1	
1965		February	68.0	34.0	87.3	24.3	44.5	3.6	36.7	
		May	66.8	34.7	86.4	25.2	45.9	3.4	36.9	
1966		February	69.3	36.0	86.8	26.0	48.4	3.1	38.2	
		May	66.7	37.3	85.6	26.7	46.9	4.0	38.4	
		August	65.0	37.8	85.3	27.5	48.3	4.4	38.7	
		November	64.3	38.5	86.8	27.9	47.7	4.1	39.0	
1967		February	67.7	37.8	87.9	28.4	47.5	4.3	39.5	
		May	65.6	38.8	85.6	29.0	47.6	4.2	39.5	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (d)										
Males - 1964		February	3.3	0.5	1.3	0.6	2.3	2.5	1.1	
	May	2.0	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.9		
	1965	February	3.1	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	
		May	1.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.3	0.7	
	1966	February	4.1	0.7	2.3	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.3	
		May	2.3	0.6	2.0	0.6	1.8	0.8	1.0	
		August	2.6	0.8	1.6	0.8	2.7	1.2	1.2	
		November	3.5	0.6	1.8	0.6	1.6	1.0	1.1	
	1967	February	4.8	0.9	2.3	0.7	2.0	0.4	1.5	
		May	3.5	0.9	1.9	0.7	2.4	1.9	1.3	
	Females - 1964	February	4.5	2.6	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.8	2.6	
		May	2.7	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	..	2.0	
1965		February	3.8	2.9	1.5	1.5	0.9	..	2.4	
		May	2.2	2.5	1.4	1.7	1.4	0.8	2.0	
1966		February	4.7	3.6	1.5	1.3	0.7	1.8	2.8	
		May	3.0	2.6	1.3	2.0	0.9	2.1	2.2	
		August	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.9	2.0	
		November	3.4	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.8	
1967		February	4.1	2.9	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.3	2.5	
		May	3.3	2.9	1.0	1.4	1.7	0.7	2.2	

(a) See explanatory notes, page 20. (b) Includes never married, widowed and divorced.  
 (c) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population. (d) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.

TABLE 18. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION :  
EMPLOYED WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS - DISTRIBUTION BY HOURS WORKED

(Per cent)

NOTE. Figures for periods to May 1966 relate to persons 14 years of age and over. Those for August 1966 and subsequent periods relate to persons 15 years of age and over. See explanatory notes, page 20.

Survey Date	Percentage who worked the following hours in the specified week -								Total
	Nil(a)	1-14	15-24	25-34	35-40	41-44	45-48	Over 48	

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

1964	February	3.9	0.7	1.8	2.7	74.4	5.4	5.9	5.2	100.0
	May	3.4	1.0	2.0	6.5	70.2	5.8	5.9	5.2	100.0
1965	February	4.3	1.0	2.3	18.8	57.6	5.3	5.9	4.8	100.0
	May	3.5	1.0	1.9	3.7	69.9	6.2	7.4	6.4	100.0
1966	February	3.8	0.8	5.2	18.7	55.6	4.3	5.8	5.8	100.0
	May	3.5	0.9	2.4	4.2	68.2	5.6	7.5	7.7	100.0
	August	2.9	1.0	2.6	4.5	68.4	5.6	7.5	7.5	100.0
	November	2.6	1.1	1.9	5.9	66.8	5.6	7.6	8.5	100.0
1967	February	3.9	1.0	2.4	18.1	56.2	4.7	6.5	7.2	100.0
	May	3.8	0.9	2.3	4.6	67.0	5.4	7.7	8.3	100.0

ALL INDUSTRIES

1964	February	4.9	2.1	2.7	5.3	70.1	5.0	4.7	5.2	100.0
	May	5.2	2.4	3.0	7.2	67.0	5.2	4.7	5.3	100.0
1965	February	5.2	2.4	3.3	19.2	55.7	4.7	4.6	4.9	100.0
	May	5.2	2.5	3.0	6.0	66.0	5.6	5.7	6.0	100.0
1966	February	4.9	2.8	4.9	18.4	53.5	4.2	4.9	6.4	100.0
	May	5.2	2.8	3.7	6.1	63.9	5.1	5.8	7.4	100.0
	August	4.1	2.9	3.8	7.0	64.5	4.8	5.9	7.0	100.0
	November	3.6	2.9	3.7	8.8	62.7	4.8	6.0	7.5	100.0
1967	February	5.7	2.6	3.8	17.9	54.2	4.1	5.0	6.7	100.0
	May	5.3	2.6	3.6	6.3	64.0	4.9	6.0	7.3	100.0

(a) Excludes persons laid off for the whole week without pay, who are included in unemployed.

NOTE. The figures in this table are based on actual hours worked, not hours paid for; they are therefore affected by public holidays, leave, absenteeism, temporary absence from work due to sickness, accident and industrial disputes, and work stoppages due to bad weather, plant breakdowns, etc.

The principal public holidays that affect the figures are:

- |                           |   |
|---------------------------|---|
| February 1965, 1966, 1967 | - Australia Day (all capitals)                |
| May (each year)           | - Labour Day (Brisbane)                       |
| August 1966               | - Brisbane Show Day                           |
| November 1966             | - Melbourne Cup Day, Queen's Birthday (Perth) |



TABLE 19. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION : EMPLOYED PERSONS WHO WORKED LESS THAN 35 HOURS, BY REASON

NOTE. Figures for periods to May 1966 relate to persons 14 years of age and over. Those for August 1966 and subsequent periods relate to persons 15 years of age and over. See explanatory notes, page 20.

Survey Date	Reason for working less than 35 hours in the specified week								
	Persons who usually work 35 hours or more per week			Persons who usually work less than 35 hours per week			All persons who worked less than 35 hours in the specified week		
	Lack of work (a)	Other reasons (b)	Total	Lack of work (c)	Other reasons (d)	Total	Lack of work (a)	Other reasons (b)	Total
NUMBER ('000)									
1964 February	16.0	168.8	184.9	10.2	200.0	210.2	26.2	368.9	395.1
May	10.8	228.9	239.7	8.9	220.0	228.9	19.8	448.8	468.6
1965 February (e)	11.8	544.2	556.0	6.6	222.0	228.6	18.4	766.2	784.6
May	11.2	205.8	217.0	6.7	229.6	236.4	17.9	435.4	453.4
1966 February (e)	(f) 54.8	538.5	593.3	10.1	240.3	250.3	(f) 64.9	778.8	843.6
May	20.3	221.6	241.9	7.6	253.9	261.5	27.9	475.4	503.4
August	20.0	211.2	231.2	11.3	264.7	276.0	31.2	475.9	507.1
November	17.5	239.0	256.5	8.3	277.1	285.5	25.9	516.1	542.0
1967 February (e)	22.5	544.7	567.3	9.8	262.7	272.5	32.4	807.4	839.8
May	19.1	221.5	240.5	9.9	271.3	281.2	29.0	492.8	521.7

## PROPORTION OF THE CIVILIAN WORK FORCE - SIX CAPITALS - (Per Cent)

1964 February	0.6	6.4	7.0	0.4	7.6	7.9	1.0	13.9	14.9
May	0.4	8.6	9.0	0.3	8.3	8.6	0.7	16.9	17.6
1965 February (e)	0.4	20.0	20.5	0.2	8.2	8.4	0.7	28.2	28.9
May	0.4	7.6	8.0	0.2	8.4	8.7	0.7	16.0	16.7
1966 February (e)	(f) 1.9	19.0	20.9	0.4	8.5	8.8	(f) 2.3	27.5	29.7
May	0.7	7.8	8.5	0.3	8.9	9.2	1.0	16.7	17.7
August	0.7	7.4	8.1	0.4	9.3	9.7	1.1	16.7	17.8
November	0.6	8.3	8.9	0.3	9.7	10.0	0.9	18.0	18.9
1967 February (e)	0.8	18.8	19.5	0.3	9.1	9.4	1.1	27.8	28.9
May	0.7	7.6	8.3	0.3	9.3	9.7	1.0	17.0	18.0

(a) Excludes persons laid off for the whole week without pay, who are included in unemployed. The figures comprise persons working short time, those who lost their jobs or commenced in new jobs during the specified week, and those absent from work because of plant breakdowns or bad weather. (b) Own illness, injury, leave or holiday, and industrial disputes. (c) Persons who would prefer to work 35 hours or more per week if suitable work were available. (d) Persons who prefer to work less than 35 hours per week. (e) Affected by Australia Day holiday. (f) Includes some persons who were affected by Victorian transport stoppage.



TABLE 20. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION : UNEMPLOYMENT RATES AND DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED, BY INDUSTRY GROUP  
(Per cent)

NOTE. Figures for periods to May 1966 relate to persons 14 years of age and over. Those for August 1966 and subsequent periods relate to persons 15 years of age and over. See explanatory notes, page 20.

Industry Group (a)	1964		1965		1966				1967	
	Feb.	May	Feb.	May	Feb.	May	Aug.	Nov.	Feb.	May
<b>UNEMPLOYMENT RATES</b> (Unemployed Persons in each Industry Group as a percentage of the Work Force in the Industry Group)										
Manufacturing	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.5
Building and construction	1.0	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.9
Transport, storage and communication	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.7
Commerce	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.3
Public authority (n.e.i.), community and business services (including professional)	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.2
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, etc., personal service, etc.	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.3	2.5	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.9	2.7
Other industries	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.4
All industries (excluding persons who had not previously been employed) (b)	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.5
<b>DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED</b> (Unemployed Persons in each Industry Group as a percentage of total Unemployed Persons)										
Manufacturing	26.0	31.6	29.5	31.7	28.5	30.8	32.0	27.0	27.5	31.4
Building and construction	5.0	3.0	4.1	7.6	6.7	7.9	7.3	5.3	7.4	8.6
Transport, storage and communication	3.7	4.5	4.1	3.8	5.6	5.4	6.3	5.4	4.6	3.5
Commerce	17.3	19.7	13.4	19.6	17.4	17.6	20.1	15.6	17.3	15.5
Public authority (n.e.i.), community and business services (including professional)	10.4	9.4	11.7	14.8	8.2	13.2	11.3	10.6	10.8	12.3
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, etc., personal service, etc.	8.9	11.0	9.9	7.5	9.2	8.1	6.9	6.5	7.0	11.5
Other industries	6.0	6.9	5.9	5.0	3.3	4.5	5.8	5.9	6.9	7.4
Never worked (c)	22.7	13.9	21.4	10.0	21.1	12.5	10.3	23.7	18.5	9.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Industry group when last employed. (b) These rates relate to persons who had previously been employed and therefore differ from the unemployment rates shown in Tables 14, 15, 16 and 17, which relate to all unemployed persons, including those who had not previously worked. (c) Persons who have not previously been employed. Comprises mainly school leavers seeking work for the first time.

TABLE 21. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION :

## UNEMPLOYED PERSONS - DISTRIBUTION BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT

NOTE. Figures for periods to May 1966 relate to persons 14 years of age and over. Those for August 1966 and subsequent periods relate to persons 15 years of age and over. See explanatory notes, page 20.

Survey Date	Number Unemployed ('000)	Proportion Unemployed for -			
		Less than 1 month (Per cent )	1 month and less than 3 months (Per cent .)	3 months and over (Per cent .)	Total (Per cent )
MALES					
1964 February	20.1	44.3	37.6	18.1	100.0
May	15.9	52.9	28.9	18.2	100.0
1965 February	16.9	56.1	34.1	9.8	100.0
May	13.1	63.5	25.0	11.5	100.0
1966 February	24.4	64.4	24.4	11.2	100.0
May	20.3	58.9	27.2	13.9	100.0
August	22.7	57.8	24.0	18.2	100.0
November	21.5	65.4	11.3	23.3	100.0
1967 February	28.3	58.0	30.5	11.5	100.0
May	25.5	54.7	22.4	22.9	100.0
FEMALES					
1964 February	22.1	45.5	35.0	19.5	100.0
May	17.3	45.5	29.6	24.9	100.0
1965 February	21.2	66.1	26.6	7.3	100.0
May	17.5	59.5	23.1	17.4	100.0
1966 February	26.3	60.2	28.4	11.4	100.0
May	20.8	51.4	29.4	19.2	100.0
August	18.6	54.9	22.4	22.7	100.0
November	17.2	60.9	22.7	16.4	100.0
1967 February	24.6	57.6	28.4	14.0	100.0
May	21.8	58.1	21.9	20.0	100.0
PERSONS					
1964 February	42.3	44.9	36.2	18.9	100.0
May	33.2	49.0	29.3	21.7	100.0
1965 February	38.1	61.7	29.9	8.4	100.0
May	30.6	61.2	23.9	14.9	100.0
1966 February	50.8	62.2	26.5	11.3	100.0
May	41.1	55.1	28.3	16.6	100.0
August	41.3	56.5	23.2	20.3	100.0
November	38.6	63.4	16.4	20.2	100.0
1967 February	52.9	57.8	29.5	12.7	100.0
May	47.3	56.3	22.2	21.5	100.0

## IV. - REGISTERED UNEMPLOYED AND NUMBER ON BENEFIT

TABLE 22. - PERSONS REGISTERED FOR EMPLOYMENT WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)

(Source : Department of Labour and National Service)

Date	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Australia		
							Original	Seasonally Adjusted (d)	
MALES									
1963 28 June	21,072	12,043	6,644	3,139	3,885	2,112	48,895	48,483	
1964 26 June	9,256	5,686	3,829	1,767	2,955	1,812	25,305	25,451	
1965 2 July	8,321	4,785	4,880	1,383	1,774	1,260	22,403	22,768	
1966 1 July	13,804	8,924	6,000	4,414	2,075	849	36,066	36,823	
1967 30 June	15,956	9,988	8,800	5,105	2,160	1,157	43,166	44,180	
1966 27 May	12,507	7,584	7,220	3,901	1,425	700	33,337	35,150	
1 July	13,804	8,924	6,000	4,414	2,075	849	36,066	36,823	
30 December	15,465	11,989	12,971	5,344	2,147	1,447	49,363	36,591	
1967 27 January	17,692	13,973	14,267	6,554	2,773	1,570	56,829	38,676	
24 February	15,309	9,704	11,726	5,383	1,982	1,456	45,560	40,242	
31 March	13,672	7,236	10,926	4,275	1,534	913	38,556	40,924	
28 April	13,462	7,771	9,687	4,587	1,686	807	38,000	40,646	
2 June	14,278	9,519	8,853	4,928	1,821	1,059	40,458	42,822	
30 June	15,956	9,988	8,800	5,105	2,160	1,157	43,166	44,180	
FEMALES									
1963 28 June	13,186	7,092	5,411	3,340	2,168	1,315	32,512	32,123	
1964 26 June	9,144	4,451	3,729	2,572	2,186	1,156	23,238	23,278	
1965 2 July	7,349	3,986	3,480	2,150	1,802	975	19,742	20,018	
1966 1 July	9,033	5,102	3,735	2,943	1,295	846	22,954	23,452	
1967 30 June	9,001	6,164	4,225	3,379	1,597	959	25,325	25,965	
1966 27 May	8,694	5,238	4,257	2,813	1,461	737	23,200	23,128	
1 July	9,033	5,102	3,735	2,943	1,295	846	22,954	23,452	
30 December	9,163	7,087	4,983	3,135	1,466	1,260	27,094	24,327	
1967 27 January	10,031	8,483	6,060	4,157	1,953	1,452	32,136	24,691	
24 February	10,289	7,379	5,691	3,945	1,982	1,408	30,694	24,500	
31 March	8,984	5,484	5,160	3,635	1,931	1,107	26,301	24,193	
28 April	9,369	5,353	4,961	3,632	1,779	952	26,046	25,272	
2 June	8,939	6,272	4,611	3,445	1,577	883	25,727	25,721	
30 June	9,001	6,164	4,225	3,379	1,597	959	25,325	25,965	
PERSONS									
1963 28 June	34,258	19,135	12,055	6,479	6,053	3,427	81,407	80,455	
1964 26 June	18,400	10,137	7,558	4,339	5,141	2,968	48,543	48,669	
1965 2 July	15,670	8,771	8,360	3,533	3,576	2,235	42,145	42,752	
1966 1 July	22,837	14,026	9,735	7,357	3,370	1,695	59,020	60,247	
1967 30 June	24,957	16,152	13,025	8,484	3,757	2,116	68,491	70,136	
1966 27 May	21,201	12,822	11,477	6,714	2,886	1,437	56,537	58,110	
1 July	22,837	14,026	9,735	7,357	3,370	1,695	59,020	60,247	
30 December	24,628	19,076	17,954	8,479	3,613	2,707	76,457	61,712	
1967 27 January	27,723	22,456	20,327	10,711	4,726	3,022	88,965	63,443	
24 February	25,598	17,083	17,417	9,328	3,964	2,864	76,254	64,173	
31 March	22,656	12,720	16,086	7,910	3,465	2,020	64,857	64,344	
28 April	22,831	13,124	14,648	8,219	3,465	1,759	64,046	65,535	
2 June	23,217	15,791	13,464	8,373	3,398	1,942	66,185	68,284	
30 June	24,957	16,152	13,025	8,484	3,757	2,116	68,491	70,136	

(a) Persons who claimed, when registering with the Commonwealth Employment Service, that they were not employed and who were recorded as unplaced. Includes those referred to employers and those who may have obtained employment without notifying the C.E.S. Includes also persons receiving unemployment benefit (see Table 23). (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes the Northern Territory. (d) Details of the methods used in seasonally adjusting these and other series are given in "Seasonally Adjusted Indicators, 1967", issued on 18 July 1967.

TABLE 23. - PERSONS RECEIVING UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (a)

(Source : Department of Social Services)

Month (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia		
									Original	Seasonally Adjusted (b)	
MALES											
1963	June	10,885	6,021	2,903	1,176	2,062	1,123	3	27	24,200	22,452
1964	June	3,258	2,019	1,454	458	1,360	905	4	20	9,478	8,928
1965	June	2,356	1,155	1,966	247	503	517	4	5	6,753	6,441
1966	June	4,843	2,386	2,817	1,478	389	224	2	15	12,154	11,664
1967	June	5,520	2,867	4,225	2,488	387	325	..	21	15,833	15,239
1966	May	4,290	1,894	3,318	1,241	277	147	5	15	11,187	11,113
	June	4,843	2,386	2,817	1,478	389	224	2	15	12,154	11,664
	December	6,104	2,981	6,834	2,527	608	278	8	33	19,373	15,272
1967	January	5,498	2,740	r6,441	2,396	484	249	10	48	r17,866	13,340
	February	4,693	1,956	r5,832	1,845	345	187	18	28	r14,904	13,527
	March	4,422	1,858	6,015	1,740	378	140	24	27	14,604	15,256
	April	4,297	2,147	4,606	1,943	271	151	5	16	13,436	13,703
	May	4,645	2,468	4,616	2,226	288	216	1	28	14,488	14,365
	June	5,520	2,867	4,225	2,488	387	325	..	21	15,833	15,239
FEMALES											
1963	June	5,949	2,527	2,450	1,265	1,117	654	..	26	13,988	12,273
1964	June	3,593	1,361	1,349	809	1,007	494	2	36	8,651	7,697
1965	June	2,311	805	1,273	456	634	409	2	13	5,903	5,323
1966	June	2,996	1,064	1,392	874	354	209	3	12	6,904	6,275
1967	June	2,650	1,292	1,691	1,320	398	201	1	8	7,561	6,899
1966	May	2,842	1,081	1,539	907	345	164	3	14	6,895	6,372
	June	2,996	1,064	1,392	874	354	209	3	12	6,904	6,275
	December	2,922	999	1,517	953	333	187	1	7	6,919	7,024
1967	January	2,727	1,095	r1,651	1,142	334	203	..	8	r7,160	6,815
	February	2,651	1,105	r1,771	1,205	331	201	5	11	r7,280	6,704
	March	2,699	1,044	1,969	1,222	358	194	6	9	7,501	6,950
	April	2,743	1,122	1,904	1,205	354	164	6	10	7,508	6,911
	May	2,745	1,237	1,732	1,298	331	164	4	12	7,523	6,970
	June	2,650	1,292	1,691	1,320	398	201	1	8	7,561	6,899
PERSONS											
1963	June	16,834	8,548	5,353	2,441	3,179	1,777	3	53	38,188	34,755
1964	June	6,851	3,380	2,803	1,267	2,367	1,399	6	56	18,129	16,737
1965	June	4,667	1,960	3,239	703	1,137	926	6	18	12,656	11,831
1966	June	7,839	3,450	4,209	2,352	743	433	5	27	19,058	17,932
1967	June	8,170	4,159	5,916	3,808	785	526	1	29	23,394	22,091
1966	May	7,132	2,975	4,857	2,148	622	311	8	29	18,082	17,464
	June	7,839	3,450	4,209	2,352	743	433	5	27	19,058	17,932
	December	9,026	3,980	8,351	3,480	941	465	9	40	26,292	22,817
1967	January	8,225	3,835	r8,092	3,538	818	452	10	56	r25,026	20,253
	February	7,344	3,061	r7,603	3,050	676	388	23	39	r22,184	20,232
	March	7,121	2,902	7,984	2,962	736	334	30	36	22,105	22,105
	April	7,040	3,269	6,510	3,148	625	315	11	26	20,944	20,493
	May	7,390	3,705	6,348	3,524	619	380	5	40	22,011	21,255
	June	8,170	4,159	5,916	3,808	785	526	1	29	23,394	22,091

(a) Number on benefit at last Saturday of month. (b) See note (d), page 30. r - revised.



## V. - JOB VACANCIES

TABLE 24. - VACANCIES REGISTERED WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)

(Source : Department of Labour and National Service)

Date	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Australia		
							Original	Seasonally Adjusted (d)	
VACANCIES FOR MALES									
1963 28 June	3,799	5,516	2,123	1,664	693	238	14,033	18,620	
1964 26 June	8,537	9,418	3,635	3,101	879	432	26,002	33,936	
1965 2 July	10,575	12,424	2,786	3,845	1,973	468	32,071	41,283	
1966 1 July	6,325	9,222	2,331	1,199	2,437	602	22,116	28,247	
1967 30 June	6,387	7,007	1,351	1,032	1,852	1,040	18,669	23,744	
1966 27 May	6,595	10,056	2,398	1,524	3,005	705	24,283	28,894	
1 July	6,325	9,222	2,331	1,199	2,437	602	22,116	28,247	
30 December	11,773	14,540	1,994	2,624	1,991	1,654	34,576	28,487	
1967 27 January	10,341	15,634	2,116	2,221	2,127	1,561	34,000	27,888	
24 February	8,236	12,500	1,793	1,619	2,673	1,680	28,501	26,938	
31 March	8,369	11,125	1,532	1,281	2,660	1,130	26,097	26,980	
28 April	7,873	10,334	1,522	1,345	2,720	1,001	24,795	27,872	
2 June	7,107	7,593	1,412	1,219	2,295	968	20,594	24,424	
30 June	6,387	7,007	1,351	1,032	1,852	1,040	18,669	23,744	
VACANCIES FOR FEMALES									
1963 28 June	2,620	2,945	649	343	254	209	7,020	9,190	
1964 26 June	3,553	4,723	905	324	264	169	9,938	12,934	
1965 2 July	5,027	5,477	983	511	449	171	12,618	16,310	
1966 1 July	4,409	4,529	908	308	528	223	10,905	14,055	
1967 30 June	3,997	4,452	994	310	559	354	10,666	13,723	
1966 27 May	4,512	4,535	1,044	340	567	211	11,209	14,040	
1 July	4,409	4,529	908	308	528	223	10,905	14,055	
30 December	5,785	8,194	1,378	820	696	588	17,461	14,627	
1967 27 January	5,371	7,188	1,408	699	734	454	15,854	13,711	
24 February	4,828	5,835	1,211	847	781	584	14,086	14,098	
31 March	4,754	5,254	1,118	388	635	506	12,655	14,205	
28 April	4,670	4,884	1,096	313	608	286	11,857	14,502	
2 June	4,519	4,653	997	336	632	280	11,417	14,251	
30 June	3,997	4,452	994	310	559	354	10,666	13,723	
TOTAL VACANCIES									
1963 28 June	6,419	8,461	2,772	2,007	947	447	21,053	27,768	
1964 26 June	12,090	14,141	4,540	3,425	1,143	601	35,940	46,846	
1965 2 July	15,602	17,901	3,769	4,356	2,422	639	44,689	57,666	
1966 1 July	10,734	13,751	3,239	1,507	2,965	825	33,021	42,382	
1967 30 June	10,384	11,459	2,345	1,342	2,411	1,394	29,335	37,537	
1966 27 May	11,107	14,591	3,442	1,864	3,572	916	35,492	42,970	
1 July	10,734	13,751	3,239	1,507	2,965	825	33,021	42,382	
30 December	17,558	22,734	3,372	3,444	2,687	2,242	52,037	43,107	
1967 27 January	15,712	22,822	3,524	2,920	2,861	2,015	49,854	41,611	
24 February	13,064	18,335	3,004	2,466	3,454	2,264	42,587	40,996	
31 March	13,123	16,379	2,650	1,669	3,295	1,636	38,752	41,204	
28 April	12,543	15,218	2,618	1,658	3,328	1,287	36,652	41,960	
2 June	11,626	12,246	2,409	1,555	2,927	1,248	32,011	38,650	
30 June	10,384	11,459	2,345	1,342	2,411	1,394	29,335	37,537	

(a) Vacancies which employers claimed were either available immediately or by the end of the following calendar month. (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory.  
(c) Includes the Northern Territory. (d) See note (d), page 30.

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS  
CANBERRA, A.C.T. 9 AUGUST 1967

K. M. ARCHER  
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

NOTE. Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 4 1971 Extension 10 or, in each State capital, by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.